

Alan R. Moon

TICKET TO RIDE®

THE CROSS-COUNTRY TRAIN ADVENTURE GAME!

Server-Protokoll (v0.9)

Send + Receive

Patrick Schäfer

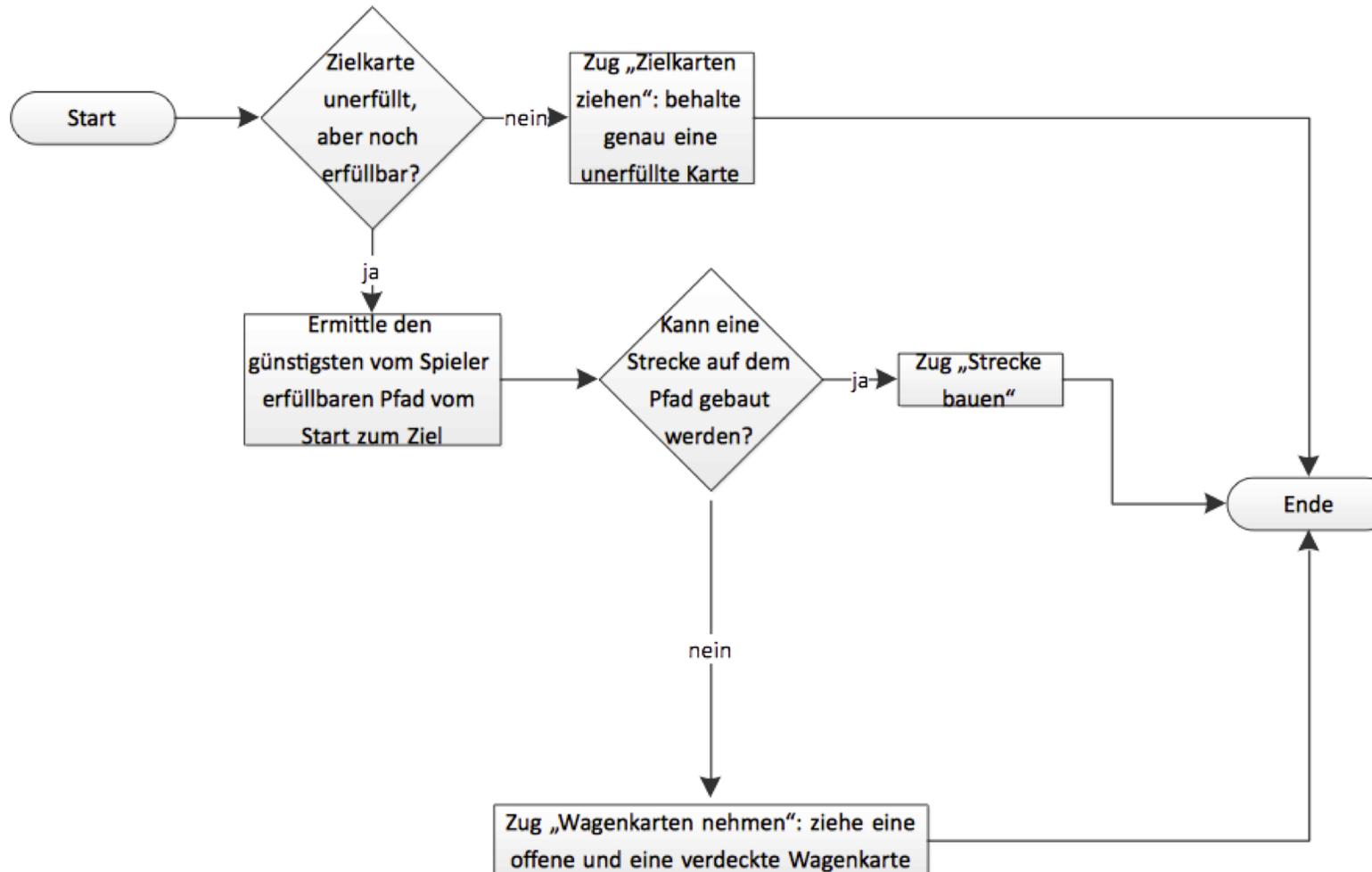
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Semesterprojekt: Implementierung eines Brettspiels, WS 18/19

Agenda

- Today
 - New User-Story „Einfacher Computerspieler“
 - Talk: Server-Protokoll: Send+Receive
- This week:
 - **technical refinement** for the new user story
 - finalize tasks in your sprint backlog (incl. tests, code review)
- Next Monday, 13:30
 - Sprint #1 **Review Meeting**; bring a laptop & presentable prototype
 - Sprint #2 **Sprint planning**; kickoff; present your Sprint Backlog

User-Story: Einfacher KI-Spieler



Anforderungskatalog



```
log_953887192113.txt
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"Join","playerName":"D"}
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":24,"d
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"Join","playerName":"A"}
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":24,"i
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"ClaimDestinationTickets","drawnCards":[{"c
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":25,"di
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"ClaimDestinationTickets","drawnCards":[{"ci
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"i
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"ClaimRoute","d1":"OklahomaCity","d2":"Dall
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"di
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"DrawPassengerCars","drawnCard":"Rainbow","fi
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"i
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"i
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"DrawPassengerCars","drawnCard":"Rainbow","fi
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"di
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"ClaimRoute","d1":"NewYork","d2":"Boston","p
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"i
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"DrawPassengerCars","drawnCard":"Yellow","fi
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"DrawPassengerCars","drawnCard":"Red","facel
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"di
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"di
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"DrawPassengerCars","drawnCard":"Orange","fai
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"DrawPassengerCars","drawnCard":"Orange","fai
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"BoardState","destinationTicketsCount":26,"i
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"ListAllRoutes","routes":[{"color":"Rainbow"
{"type":"Info","player":"Blue","success":true,"turnType":"DrawPassengerCars","drawnCard":"Black","fai
{"type":"Info","player":"Red","success":true,"turnType":"DrawPassengerCars","drawnCard":"Black","fai
```

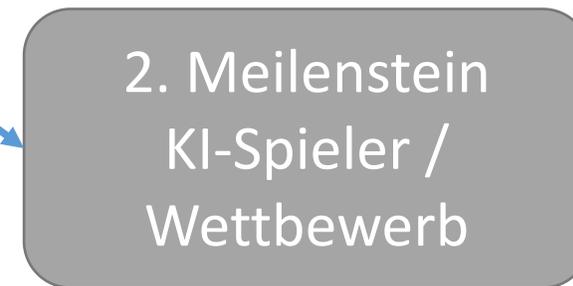
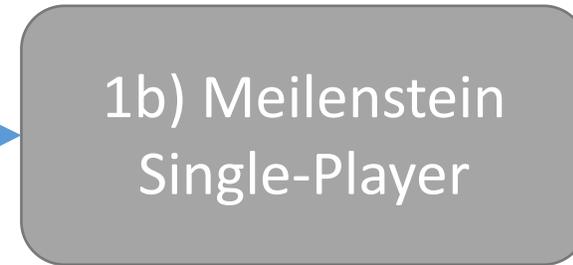
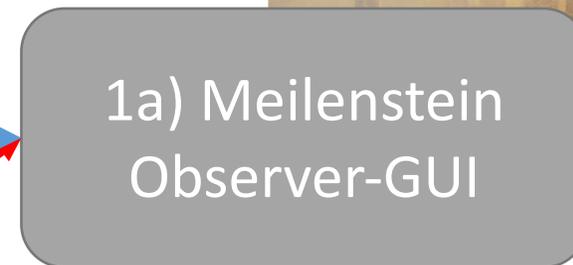


Playback

JSON



JSON



Start des Servers

- Benötigt Java JVM
- Starten des Servers:
`JAVA -JAR SERVER.JAR <NR_OF_PLAYERS>`
- Der Server öffnet einen Socket auf Port 8080

Client-Server Kommunikation

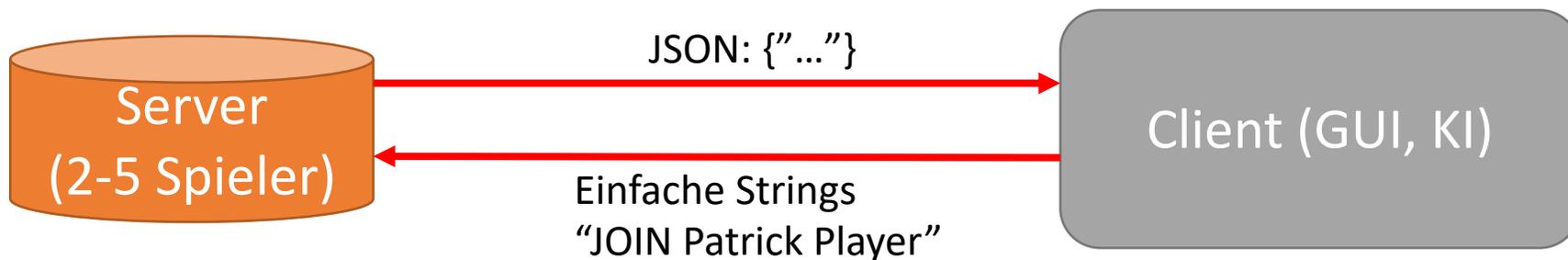
- Die Kommunikation der Clients mit dem Spielserver erfolgt über den Socket
- Ein Client erstellt eine Verbindung zum Spieleserver über eine Socket mit gegebener Kombination IP-Adresse/Ports
 - 127.0.0.1, 8080 ist die Default-Kombination, falls Server und Client auf dem gleichen Rechner laufen

Server-Nachrichten: JSON-Protokoll

- Server Nachrichten werden ...
 - mittels JSON serialisiert
 - über einen Socket verschickt und in eine Log-Datei geschrieben
 - müssen von euch deserialisiert werden
- Der Server sendet zwei Arten von Nachrichten:
 - **Info**: Züge anderer Spieler
 - **Request**: Benachrichtig Spieler-Client, welcher Zug von ihm erwartet wird

Client-Nachrichten: einfache Strings

- Zu jeder Zeit könnt ihr die Befehle der API verwenden, um den Server anzuweisen, eine Aktionen für euch durchzuführen
- Die Befehle werden dabei als **einfache Strings** übertragen: „JOIN PATRICK PLAYER“
- Jede Nachricht vom Client an den Server **muss mit einem Zeilenumbruch '\n' enden**



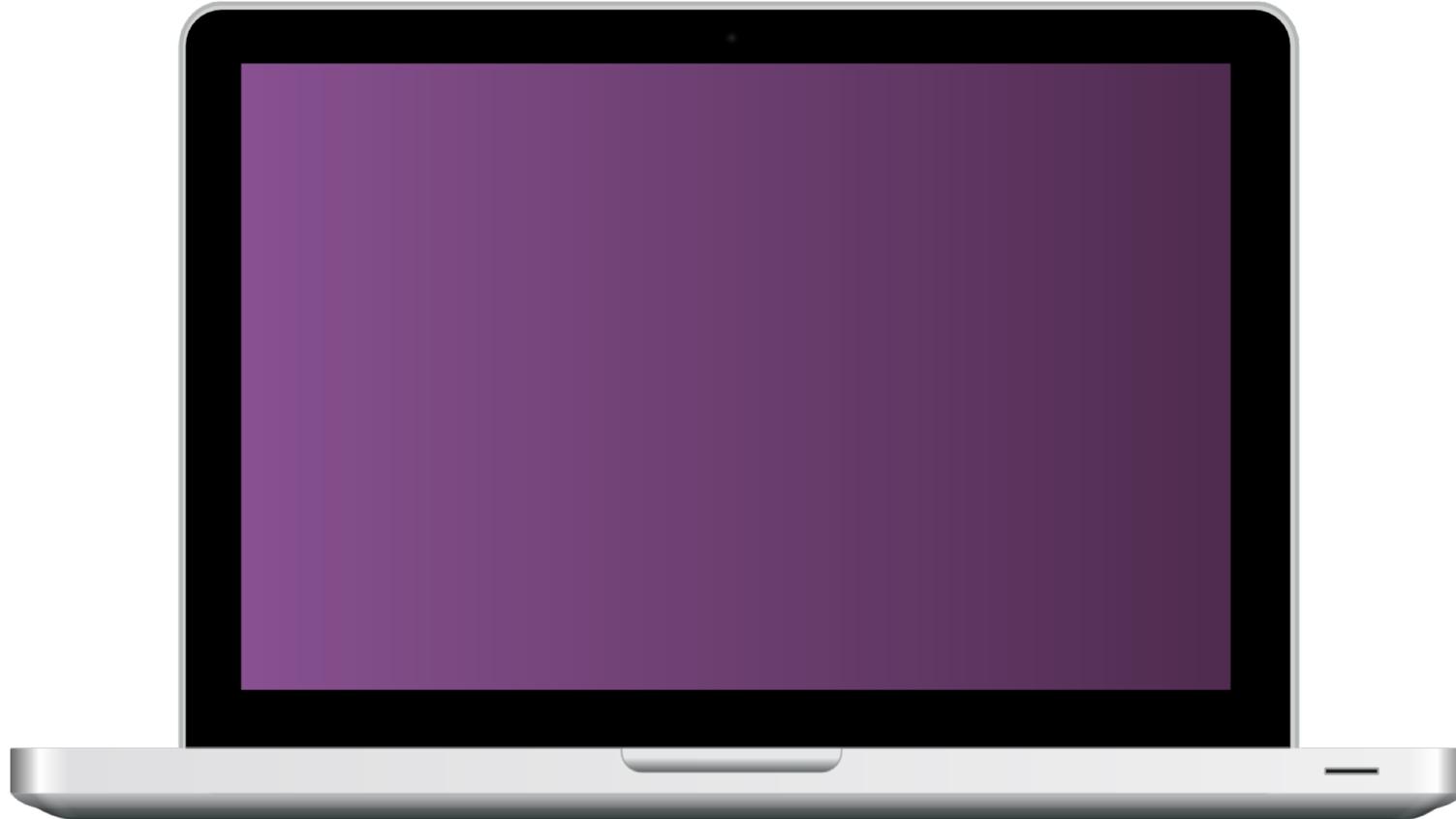
Übersicht der Client-Befehle

	Befehl (<Parameter>)
Verbindungsaufbau	Join <Name> <ClientType>
Wagenkarten „offen“ ziehen	DrawPassengerCars <false> < PassengerCarColor >
Wagenkarten „verdeckt“ ziehen	DrawPassengerCars <true>
Zielkarten ziehen	DrawDestinationTickets
Zielkarten behalten	ClaimDestinationTickets <boolean> <boolean> <boolean>
Eine Strecke nutzen	ClaimRoute < Destination > < Destination > < PassengerCarColor >
Aktuelles Spielbrett	BoardState
Alle Strecken des Spielbretts ausgeben	ListAllRoutes

BEISPIELE:

- CLAIMDESTINATIONTICKETS TRUE FALSE FALSE
- DRAWPASSENGERCARS FALSE RED
- DRAWPASSENGERCARS TRUE
- CLAIMROUTE SAINTLOUIS LITTLE ROCK YELLOW

DEMO



Erinnerung: JSON-Format

- Beispiele für Server-Nachrichten:

- Request

- ```
{"TYPE":"REQUEST","PLAYER":"BLUE","TURNTYPE":"JOIN"}
```

- INFO

- ```
{"TYPE":"INFO","PLAYER":"BLUE",  
"TURNTYPE":"JOIN","SUCCESS":TRUE,"PLAYERNAME":"PATRICK"}
```

- Über **Info**-Nachrichten werden Änderungen am Spielbrett kommuniziert
- **Request** benötigen wir für die KI und den Single-Player-Modus

Erinnerung: JSON-Format

- Eine JSON-Nachricht vom Server enthält die folgenden Felder:

TYPE	: INFO ODER REQUEST
TURNTYPE	: ANTWORT AUF EUREN ZUG
SUCCESS	: DIE ANFRAGE WAR ERFOLGREICH (NUR WENN TYPE = INFO)
PLAYER	: DER SPIELER VON DEM DER ZUG GEMACHT WURDE
ERRORCODE	: EIN FEHLER-CODE (NUR WENN SUCCESS = FALSE)

Verbindungsaufbau

- Es gibt zwei Arten von Clients: **OBSERVER** oder **PLAYER**
- Die Art des Clients wird beim Join-Aufruf angegeben
- Ein **Observer** bekommt **niemals Requests**, aber alle Nachrichten die den Spielfortschritt protokollieren

SERVER>

```
{"TYPE":"REQUEST","PLAYER":"BLUE",  
"TURNTYPE":"JOIN"}
```

CLIENT>

JOIN PATRICK PLAYER

SERVER>

```
{"TYPE":"INFO","PLAYER":"BLUE","SUCCESS":TRUE,  
"TURNTYPE":"JOIN","PLAYERNAME":"PATRICK"}
```

```
// DER SERVER WARTET AUF DEN JOIN-BEFEHL
SERVER>{"TYPE":"REQUEST", "TURNType":"JOIN"}
```

```
// EIN SPIELER VERBINDET SICH ALS PATRICK
CLIENT> JOIN PATRICK PLAYER
```

```
SERVER>
  {"TYPE":"INFO", "PLAYER":"RED", "SUCCESS":TRUE, "TURNType":"JOIN", "CLIENTType":"PLAYER", "PLAYERNAME":"PATRICK"}
SERVER>
  {"TYPE":"REQUEST", "PLAYER":"RED", "TURNType":
    "CLAIMDESTINATIONTICKETS", "ACTIVEDESTINATIONTICKETS": [{"CITY1":"CHICAGO", "CITY2":"NEWORLEANS", "POINTS":7},
    {"CITY1":"MONTREAL", "CITY2":"NEWORLEANS", "POINTS":13}, {"CITY1":"NEWYORK", "CITY2":"ATLANTA", "POINTS":6}]}
```

```
// DER SPIELER BEHÄLT 2 KARTEN
CLIENT> CLAIMDESTINATIONTICKETS FALSE TRUE TRUE
```

```
SERVER>
  {"TYPE":"INFO", "PLAYER":" RED ", "SUCCESS":TRUE, "TURNType":"CLAIMDESTINATIONTICKETS",
    "DRAWNCARDS":[{"CITY1":"MONTREAL", "CITY2":"NEWORLEANS", "POINTS":13},
    {"CITY1":"NEWYORK", "CITY2":"ATLANTA", "POINTS":6}]}
  {"TYPE":"REQUEST", "PLAYER":" RED ", "TURNType":"TURN"}
```

Server

- Der Server v0.9 kann von der Veranstaltungswebseite heruntergeladen werden
- Wir werden eine C#-Bibliothek bereitstellen, die die JSON-Nachrichten mittels JSON.NET deserialisiert
- Die Daten müssen von dort in euer Modell übertragen werden
- Zum Format und den vorhanden Feldern siehe auch aktuelles Word-Dokument auf der Veranstaltungswebseite

Offene Fragen

- Was passiert im Fehlerfall?
 - Unendlich viele Versuche?
 - Default-Zug?