

# **Modul OMSI-2**

## **im SoSe 2010**

### ***Objektorientierte Simulation mit ODEMx***

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## 5. GPSS

1. Grundphilosophie
2. Aktivatoren und Ereignisverwaltung
3. Einfaches GPSS-Beispiel
4. Block/Stations-Übersicht
5. Komplexeres Beispiel?

# Beispiel: Treibstofflager

vertreibt 3 Treibstoffarten:

- Heizöl (privater Wohnbereich)
- Dieselkraftstoff (Kraftfahrzeuge)
- Industrieöl

1 Gallone [gal] = 3,78541178 Liter [l]

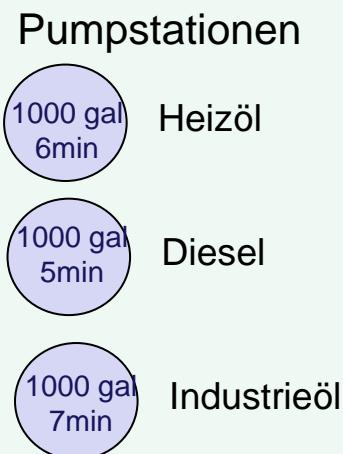
## Depot

### Bedarf:

3.000 – 5.000 gal  
(in 10er-Schritten  
gleichverteilt)



max. 12 Tankfahrzeuge



### Pumpzeit ~

- Pumprate der Station
- angeforderte Menge
- Anzahl der Tankfahrzeuge im Depot  
(30 s zusätzlich je Fahrzeug)
- Vorbereitungszeit (2 min)

### Ankunftszeit ~

- Mittel 18 min

### Schwankung (+/-)

Häufigkeit ( $0 \leq p < 1$ )

.20 .40 .25 .15

Abweichung vom Mittel [min]

.45 .60 1.5 2.0

### Untersuchungsziel:

1. Simulation des Betriebes für 5 Tage
2. Bestimmung der Verteilungsfunktion der Fahrzeugverweildauer im Depot
3. Gesamtmenge an verkauften Kraftstoff pro Tag

```

; GPSS World Sample File - OILDEPOT.GPS, by Gerard F. Cummings
*****
*          Oil Storage and Distribution Depot
*          Time Unit Is One Minute
*****
RMULT      5631, 39941
Arr        FUNCTION RN2,C5           ;Arrivals frequency
0,0/0.2,.45/.6,1/.85,1.5/1.0,2
Pumprate   FUNCTION P$type,L3       ;Mins to pump 1000 gals
1,6/2,5/3,7
Gals       VARIABLE  (RN1@201+300) #10
Type       VARIABLE  RN1@3+1
Pump       VARIABLE  (FN$Pumprate#P$Gals)/1000+S$Depot/2+2
Depot      STORAGE   12             ;Room for 12 trucks max
Transit    TABLE     M1,10,10,20    ;Time of truck in depot
Qty        TABLE     X$Gals,20000,20000,9 ;Qty of oil sold per day
*****
GENERATE   18,FN$Arr            ;Truck arrivals;
ASSIGN     Gals,V$Gals          ;P$Gals=Number of gals
ASSIGN     Type,V$type          ;P$type=Type of oil
ENTER      Depot               ;Truck enters depot
QUEUE      P$type              ;Queue for type of oil
SEIZE      P$type              ;Get a pump
DEPART     P$type              ;Depart the queue
ADVANCE    V$Pump              ;Service time pumping
RELEASE    P$type              ;Release the pump
LEAVE      Depot               ;Truck leaves the depot
SAVEVALUE  Gals+,P$Gals         ;Tally no. of gals sold
TABULATE   Transit             ;Table of transit times
TERMINATE
*****  

   GENERATE   480           ;One transaction per day
   TABULATE   Qty            ;Record no. of gals sold
   SAVEVALUE  Sold+,X$Gals   ;Record total oil sold
   SAVEVALUE  Gals,0          ;Savevalue set to 0
   TERMINATE  1              ;One day has passed
*****
```

# **Struktur des GPSS-Simulationsmodells**

## **4 Teile** (getrennt durch Kommentarzeile)

## 1. Kommentarkopf

## Problem, Autor

## 2. Deklarationen/ Initialisierungen

### 3. Transaktionslebenslauf (Tankfahrzeuge)

#### 4. Transaktionslebenslauf (Tagesablauf)



## Tool-bedingte Kommandos zur Steuerung von Simulationsläufen

```

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```

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1,6/2,5/3,7
Gals   VARIABLE (RN1@201+300)#10
Type   VARIABLE RN1@3+1
Pump   VARIABLE (FN$Pumprate#P$Gals)/1000+S$Depot/2+2
Depot  STORAGE 12              ;Room for 12 trucks max
Transit TABLE M1,10,10,20        ;Time of truck in depot
Qty    TABLE X$Gals,20000,20000,9 ;Qty of oil sold per day
*****
```

```

GENERATE 18,FN$Arr            ;Truck arrivals;
ASSIGN Gals,V$Gals             ;P$Gals=Number of gals
ASSIGN Type,V$Type              ;P$Type=Type of oil
ENTER Depot                     ;Truck enters depot
QUEUE P$Type                   ;Queue for type of oil
SEIZE P$Type                   ;Get a pump
DEPART P$Type                  ;Depart the queue
ADVANCE V$Pump                 ;Service time pumping
RELEASE P$Type                  ;Release the pump
LEAVE Depot                     ;Truck leaves the depot
SAVEVALUE Gals+,P$Gals           ;Tally no. of gals sold
TABULATE Transit                ;Table of transit times
TERMINATE                      ;Truck departs
*****
```

```

GENERATE 480                   ;One transaction per day
TABULATE Qty                   ;Record no. of gals sold
SAVEVALUE Sold+,X$Gals          ;Record total oil sold
SAVEVALUE Gals,0                 ;Savevalue set to 0
TERMINATE 1                     ;One day has passed
*****
```

## Kommentar: Modellbeschreibung

### Zufallszahlenstartwerte (optional):

RN1: 5631, RN2: 39941

### Deklaration von

- Funktionen: Arr, Pumprate
- Ausdrücken: Gals, Type, Pump
- Speichern: Depot
- Histogrammen: Transit, Qty

### Implizite Deklaration von

- Transaktionsparametern:

Gals,  
Type {1, 2, 3}

- Einrichtungen {1,2,3}
- Warteschlangenstatistiken {1, 2, 3}

Indirekte  
Adressierung

- globalen (Gleitkomma-)Variablen  
(0-initilisiert)

Gals  
Sold

### Lebenslauf von Fahrzeug-Transaktionen

- (Kraftstoffmenge, Kraftstoffart)
- Benutzung einer Kraftstoffart-spezif.  
Einrichtung (Tanksäule)
- Bedienungsdauer (~ benötigte Menge)

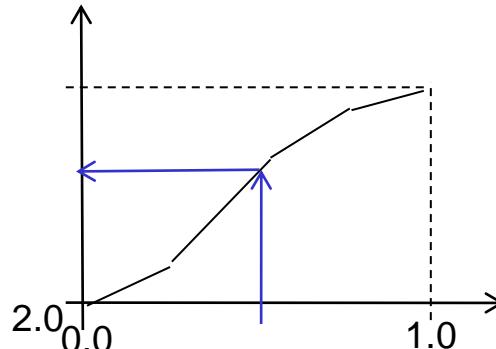
### Lebenslauf einer 8h-Schicht-Transaktion (1 Schicht pro Tag)

```

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Pumprate   FUNCTION  P$Type,L3       ;Mins to pump 1000 gals
1,6/2,5/3,7
Gals       VARIABLE   (RN1@201+300) #10
Type       VARIABLE   RN1@3+1
Pump      VARIABLE   (FN$Pumprate#P$Gals)/1000+S$Depot/2+2
Depot     STORAGE    12              ;Room for 12 trucks max
Transit   TABLE      M1,10,10,20    ;Time of truck in depot
Qty       TABLE      X$Gals,20000,20000,9 ;Qty of oil sold per day
*****
GENERATE  18,FN$Arr            ;Truck arrivals;
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ASSIGN    Type,V$Type          ;P$Type=Type of oil
ENTER     Depot               ;Truck enters depot
QUEUE    P$Type              ;Queue for type of oil
SEIZE     P$Type              ;Get a pump
DEPART   P$Type              ;Depart the queue
ADVANCE   V$Pump              ;Service time pumping
RELEASE   P$Type              ;Release the pump
LEAVE    Depot               ;Truck leaves the depot
SAVEVALUE Gals+,P$Gals         ;Tally no. of gals sold
TABULATE  Transit             ;Table of transit times
TERMINATE ;Truck departs
*****
GENERATE  480                ;One transaction per day
TABULATE  Qty                 ;Record no. of gals sold
SAVEVALUE Sold+,X$Gals         ;Record total oil sold
SAVEVALUE Gals,0               ;Savevalue set to 0
TERMINATE 1                   ;One day has passed
*****

```

**Deklaration von**  
- Funktion: **Arr**



**Inverse empirische Verteilungsfunktion**

Name: **Arr**

Basis-(0,1)-Generator: **RN2**

Typ der stochastischen Variable: **C** (stetig)

Anzahl der Stützstellen: **5**

Angabe der Wertepaare: ...

**Deklaration von**  
- Funktion: **Pumprate**

**Liste**

Name: **Pumprate** ( x min für 1000 gal)

Anzahl der Einträge: **3**

Definitionsbereich: Parameter Type  
von **LKW-Transaktion**

Rate der Station 1: **6** min

**2:** 5 min

**3:** 7 min

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SEIZE    P$Type              ;Get a pump
DEPART   P$Type              ;Depart the queue
ADVANCE  V$Pump              ;Service time pumping
RELEASE  P$Type              ;Release the pump
LEAVE    Depot               ;Truck leaves the depot
SAVEVALUE Gals+,P$Gals        ;Tally no. of gals sold
TABULATE Transit             ;Table of transit times
TERMINATE                      ;Truck departs
*****
GENERATE 480                 ;One transaction per day
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SAVEVALUE Gals,0               ;Savevalue set to 0
TERMINATE 1                   ;One day has passed
*****

```

## Deklaration von Ausdrücken

- RN1: liefert Wert aus [0, 999]
  - @: ganzzahliger Divisionsrest : RN1@201 [0, 200]
  - +: Summe: RN1@201 + 300 [300, 500]
  - #: Produkt: (RN1@201 + 300)\*10 [3000, 5000]

## RN1: liefert Wert aus [0, 999]

- @: ganzzahliger Divisionsrest : RN1@3 [0, 2]
  - +: Summe: RN1@201 + 1 [1, 3]

## FN –Funktionsaufruf von Pumprate

- Transaktions-Parameter Type liefert Index i {1,2,3} der Liste
- #: Produkt: ... # Transaktions-Parameter liefert Pumpzeit für zu pumpende Menge
- / Division: 1000 (Normierung)
- + (Summe): (halbe Minute je Fahrzeug im Depot) ... +S\$Depot/2
- + (Summe): 2 Minuten zusätzlich

```

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SAVEVALUE Gals,0               ;Savevalue set to 0
TERMINATE 1                   ;One day has passed
*****

```

**Deklaration des Speichers Depot**  
- Kapazität 12 Transaktionen (hier: LKWs)

### Deklaration von Histogrammen

#### Transit

Wert: bisherige Transaktions-Lebensdauer  
**M1**  
untere Schranke: **10**  
Schrittweite: **10**  
Klassenanzahl: **20**

#### Qty

Wert: globale Variable  
**Gals**  
untere Schranke: **20000**  
Schrittweite: **20000**  
Klassenanzahl: **9**

```

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TERMINATE 1                   ;One day has passed
****
```

## GENERATE (Operand A & B)

### 1. Fall – Operand B ist kein Funktionsaufruf:

Zwischenankunftszeit ermittelt sich zufällig entsprechend einer stetigen Gleichverteilung im Intervall [A-B,A+B]

### 2. Fall – Operand B ist ein Funktionsaufruf:

Zwischenankunftszeit ermittelt sich als Produkt aus A und dem Funktionswert als Rückgabe der Funktion (hier z.B.  $18 \cdot 1.5$ )

## GENERATE (nur Operand A)

### Operand A:

Zwischenankunftszeit  
fester Wert:  
**480**  
( $8h = 480$  min)

Reduktion des Startzählers  
um 1

```

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TERMINATE 1                    ;One day has passed
*****

```

## Parameter-Wertzuweisung

Gals (Parameter der aktuellen Transaktion)  
erhält Wert als Ergebnis des Ausdrucks (Variable) **Gals**  
*als Tankvolumen*

## Parameter-Wertzuweisung

Type (Parameter der aktuellen Transaktion)  
erhält Wert als Ergebnis des Ausdrucks (Variable) **Type**  
*als Kraftstoffart*

Befahren des **Depots** (evl. Blockierung in impliziter DelayQ) – Warten vor **Depot**

Verlassen des **Depots** (evl. De-Blockierung wartender LKWs vor **Depot**)

Akkumulation der Tankmenge

Histogramm-Aktualisierung  
(Zeit im Depot, mit Blockierung)

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TERMINATE                      ;Truck departs
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SAVEVALUE Sold+,X$Gals        ;Record total oil sold
SAVEVALUE Gals,0               ;Savevalue set to 0
TERMINATE 1                  ;One day has passed
*****
```

Erfassen in  
Warteschlangenstatistik  
der *Zapfsäule i*

Betreten der Einrichtung  
*Zapfsäule i*

Aktualisierung der  
Warteschlangenstatistik  
der *Zapfsäule i*

Verzögerung in der Einrichtung  
*Zapfsäule i* (Tanken)

Freigabe der Einrichtung  
*Zapfsäule i*

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TABULATE  Transit            ;Table of transit times
TERMINATE          Depot        ;Truck departs
*****
GENERATE  480                ;One transaction per day
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SAVEVALUE Sold+,X$Gals        ;Record total oil sold
SAVEVALUE Gals,0              ;Savevalue set to 0
TERMINATE 1                  ;One day has passed
*****

```

# Simulationslauf mit Standard-Report

**Command / Create Simulation**  
**Command / START 5**

Startzähler: 5

GENERATE 1440

wäre überzeugender

# Report-1

GPSS World Simulation Report - Oildepot-1.5.1

Monday, May 03, 2010 11:05:41

START TIME	END TIME	BLOCKS	FACILITIES	STORAGES
0.000	480.000	18	3	1

NAME	VALUE	
ARR	10000.000	
DEPOT	10005.000	
GALS	10002.000	
PUMP	10004.000	
PUMPRATE	10001.000	
QTY	10007.000	
SOLD	10008.000	
TRANSIT	10006.000	
TYPE	10003.000	

plus 9 implizite Blocknummern

# Report-2: Block-Nutzung

LABEL	LOC	BLOCK TYPE	ENTRY COUNT	CURRENT	COUNT	RETRY
	1	GENERATE	91		0	0
	2	ASSIGN	91		0	0
	3	ASSIGN	91		37	0
	4	ENTER	54		0	0
	5	QUEUE	54		9	0
	6	SEIZE	45		0	0
	7	DEPART	45		0	0
	8	ADVANCE	45		0	0
	9	RELEASE	42		0	0
	10	LEAVE	42		0	0
	11	SAVEVALUE	42		0	0
	12	TABULATE	42		0	0
	13	TERMINATE	42		0	0
	14	GENERATE	1		0	0
	15	TABULATE	1		0	0
	16	SAVEVALUE	1		0	0
	17	SAVEVALUE	1		0	0
	18	TERMINATE	1		0	0

vor dem  
Depot

12  
im Depot

12  
im Depot

# Report-3: Einrichtungen, Speicher, Warteschlangenstatistik

Bei drei besetzten Tanksäulen  
können nur noch 9 Fahrzeuge auf die drei  
Warteschlangen verteilt sein

FACILITY	ENTRIES	UTIL.	AVE. TIME	AVAIL.	OWNER	Transaktionsnummer			momentan blockierte Transaktionen
						PEND	INTER	RETRY	
1	15	0.979	31.328	1	41	0	0	0	5
2	17	0.965	27.251	1	51	0	0	0	1
3	13	0.924	34.114	1	45	0	0	0	3

QUEUE	MAX	CONT.	ENTRY	ENTRY (0)	AVE. CONT.	AVE. TIME	AVE. (-0)	RETRY	momentan blockierte Transaktionen	
									OWNER	OWNER
1	6	5	20	1	4.077	97.841	102.991	0	41	41
2	4	1	18	2	1.833	48.874	54.983	0	51	51
3	4	3	16	1	2.156	64.683	68.995	0	45	45

STORAGE DEPOT	CAP.	REM.	MIN.	MAX.	ENTRIES	AVL.	AVE.C.	UTIL.	RETRY	DELAY	momentan blockierte Transaktionen	
											OWNER	OWNER
	12	0	0	12	54	1	10.934	0.911	0	37	41	41

initiale Anzahl  
verfügbarer Plätze

momentane Anzahl  
verfügbarer Plätze

Generelle (modifizierbare) Verfügbarkeit  
{0, 1} der/des Einrichtung/Speichers

# Report-4: Histogramme, globale Variablen

TABLE	MEAN	STD. DEV.	RANGE	RETRY	FREQUENCY	CUM. %
TRANSIT	141.387	68.206		0		
			20.000 - 30.000		2	4.76
			30.000 - 40.000		2	9.52
			40.000 - 50.000		0	9.52
			50.000 - 60.000		3	16.67
			60.000 - 70.000		1	19.05
			70.000 - 80.000		1	21.43
			80.000 - 90.000		2	26.19
			90.000 - 100.000		1	28.57
			100.000 - 110.000		3	35.71
			110.000 - 120.000		1	38.10
			120.000 - 130.000		2	42.86
			130.000 - 140.000		2	47.62
			140.000 - 150.000		4	57.14
			150.000 - 160.000		0	57.14
			160.000 - 170.000		2	61.90
			170.000 - 180.000		3	69.05
			180.000 - 190.000		1	71.43
			190.000 -		12	100.00
QTY	170310.000	0.000	-	0		
		160000.000	-		1	100.00
SAVEVALUE		RETRY	VALUE			
GALS		0	0			
SOLD		0	170310.000			

# Report-5: Future Event Chain

Diagram illustrating the Future Event Chain (FEC) structure:

Transaktionsnummer		Priorität		Ereigniszeit		Gruppenidentifikation (hier: gleich Transaktionsnummer)		aktuell erfasst in Block ...		Transaktions- Parameter	
FEC	XN	PRI		BDT	ASSEM	CURRENT	NEXT		PARAMETER	VALUE	
93		0		480.144	93	0	1		GALS	4270.000	
51		0		481.787	51	8	9	TYPE		2.000	
41		0		494.845	41	8	9	GALS		4110.000	
45		0		509.392	45	8	9	TYPE		1.000	
94		0		960.000	94	0	14	GALS		4720.000	
								TYPE		3.000	

Annotations:

- Transaktionsnummer:** FEC and XN columns.
- Priorität:** PRI column.
- Ereigniszeit:** BDT and ASSEM columns.
- Gruppenidentifikation:** FEC and XN values are identical (e.g., 93, 51, 41, 45, 94).
- aktuell erfasst in Block ...**: CURRENT and NEXT columns.
- Folgeblock:** The value in the NEXT column (e.g., 1, 9, 9, 9, 14) indicates the next event in the sequence.
- Transaktions-Parameter:** PARAMETER and VALUE columns.
- ADVANCE**: A red arrow points from the value 14 in the NEXT column to the text "ADVANCE".

CEC ist dann immer leer.

# Spezielle Fenster-1

Loc	Block Ty...	Current ...	Entry ...	Retry ...	Line Nu...	Includ...
1 GEN	GENERATE	0	91	0	18	0
2 ASN	ASSIGN	0	91	0	19	0
3 ASN	ASSIGN	37	91	0	20	0
4 ENT	ENTER	0	54	0	21	0
5 QUE	QUEUE	9	54	0	22	0
6 SEI	SEIZE	0	45	0	23	0
7 DEP	DEPART	0	45	0	24	0
8 ADV	ADVANCE	3	45	0	25	0
9 REL	RELEASE	0	42	0	26	0
10 L...	LEAVE	0	42	0	27	0
11 S...	SAVEVAL...	0	42	0	28	0
12 T...	TABULATE	0	42	0	29	0
13 T...	TERMINATE	0	42	0	30	0
14 G...	GENERATE	0	1	0	32	0
15 T...	TABULATE	0	1	0	33	0
16 S...	SAVEVAL...	0	1	0	34	0
17 S...	SAVEVAL...	0	1	0	35	0
18 T...	TERMINATE	0	1	0	36	0

Storage	Utilizati...	Delay Chain	Capacity	Storage In U...	Min In Use	Max In U...	Entry Count	Availab...	Retry Chain
1 DEPOT	0.911	37	12	12	0	12	54	+	0

Facility	Utilization	Delay Chain	Acquisitions	Available	Ave. Time	Owner XN	Retry Chain	Pending Chain	Interrupt Chain
F. 1	0.979	5	15	+	31.328	41	0	0	0
F. 2	0.965	1	17	+	27.251	51	0	0	0
F. 3	0.924	3	13	+	34.114	45	0	0	0

Queue Entity	Current Content	Entry Count	Zero Entry Count	Maximum Content	Average Content	Average Time (+0)	Average Time (-0)	Retry Chain
W. 1	5	20	1	6	4.077	97.841	102.991	0
W. 2	1	18	2	4	1.833	48.874	54.983	0
W. 3	3	16	1	4	2.156	64.683	68.995	0

Savevalue	Value	Retry Chain
GALS	0.000	0
SOLD	170310.000	0

# *Spezielle Fenster-2*

TRANSIT

