



Algorithmen und Datenstrukturen

Tutorium V

Michael R. Jung

18. - 21. 05. 2015



1 Sortieralgorithmen

- RadixExchangeSort
- BucketSort

An folgender Beispielinstanz wird RadixExchangeSort veranschaulicht:

010
110
001
111
011
000
101
100

Radix Exchange Sort

```

1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```

1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                               k,l,r: int) {
3.     i := l-1;
4.     j := r+1;
5.     while true
6.         repeat
7.             i := i+1;
8.             until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.         repeat
10.            j := j-1;
11.            until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.            if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.            if i≥j then
14.                break while;
15.            end if;
16.            swap( S[i], S[j] );
17.        end while;
18.    return j;
19. }

```

k=

010
110
001
111
011
000
101
100



Radix Exchange Sort

```

1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) +
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }

```

```

1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                               k,l,r: int) {
3.     i := l-1;
4.     j := r+1;
5.     while true
6.         repeat
7.             i := i+1;
8.             until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.         repeat
10.            j := j-1;
11.            until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.            if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.            if i≥j then
14.                break while;
15.            end if;
16.            swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.        end while;
18.    return j;
19. }

```

j →

010
110
001
111
011
000
101
100



Radix Exchange Sort

```

1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```

1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                               k,l,r: int) {
3.     i := l-1;
4.     j := r+1;
5.     while true
6.         repeat
7.             i := i+1;
8.             until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.         repeat
10.            j := j-1;
11.            until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.            if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.            if i≥j then
14.                break while;
15.            end if;
16.            swap( S[i], S[j] );
17.        end while;
18.    return j;
19. }

```

k=1
i→

010
110
001
111
011
000
101
100



Radix Exchange Sort

```

1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+l, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+l, d+1, r);
9. }

```

```

1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                               k,l,r: int) {
3.     i := l-1;
4.     j := r+1;
5.     while true
6.         repeat
7.             i := i+1;
8.             until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.         repeat
10.            j := j-1;
11.            until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.            if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.            if i≥j then
14.                break while;
15.            end if;
16.            swap( S[i], S[j] );
17.        end while;
18.    return j;
19. }

```

k=1

010
110
001
111
011
000
101
100



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

k=1

i →

010
000
001
111
011
110
101
100

← j

Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooo●ooooooooooooooooooooooo
ooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=1

i →

← j

010
000
001
111
011
110
101
100



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

k=1

i →

← j

010
000
001
111
011
110
101
100



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=1

i →

← j

010
000
001
111
011
110
101
100



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

k=1

i →

← j

010
000
001
011
111
110
101
100



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=1

010
000
001
011
111
110
101
100

i →

← j



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=1

010	←j
000	
001	
011	
111	i→
110	
101	
100	



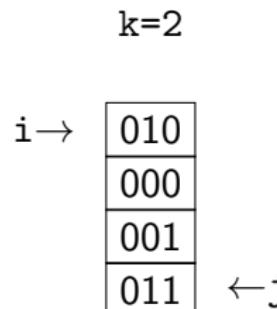
Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```



111
110
101
100



Sorteralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=2

i →

010
000
001
011

← j

111
110
101
100



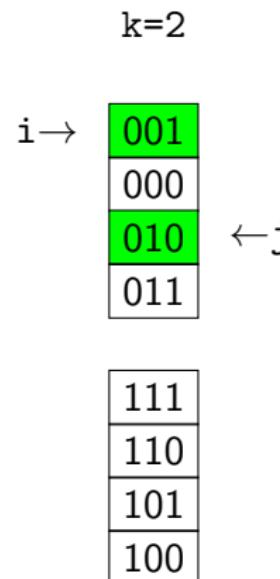
Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

k=2

i →

← j

001
000
010
011

111
110
101
100



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooo●ooooooooooooooo
ooooooooooooooo●ooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=2

i → ← j

001
000
010
011

111
110
101
100



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

k=2

i→

←j

001
000
010
011

111
110
101
100



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooo
oo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=2

i →

← j

001
000
010
011

111
110
101
100

Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

i →

001
000

← j

010
011

111
110
101
100



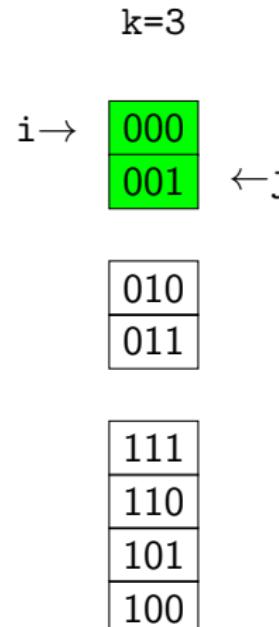
Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooo
oo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```



Sorteralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooooooo
oo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

000
001

i →

010
011

← j

111
110
101
100



Sorteralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

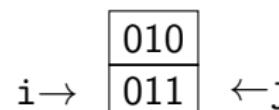
RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

000
001



111
110
101
100

Sorteralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●ooooooooooooooo
ooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

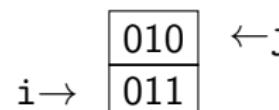
RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

000
001



111
110
101
100

Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=2

000
001
010
011

i →

111
110
101
100

← j



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=2

000
001
010
011

i →

100
110
101
111

← j



RadixExchangeSort

```

1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```

1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

k=2

000
001
010
011

i →

100
110
101
111

← j

Sorteralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=2

000
001
010
011

i → ← j

100
110
101
111



Sorteralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=2

000
001
010
011

i →

100
101
110
111

← j



Sorteralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooo
oo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=2

000
001
010
011

100
101
110
111

i →

← j



Sorteralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooo●oooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

k=2

000
001
010
011

←j i→

100
101
110
111



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooooooo●ooooooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

000
001
010
011

i →

100
101

 ← j

110
111



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo●oooooo
ooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.    end while;  
18.    return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

000
001
010
011

i → ← j

100
101

110
111



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo●oooo
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

000
001
010
011

i → ← j

100
101

110
111

Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo●ooo
ooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

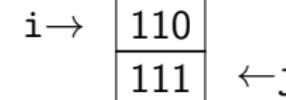
RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

000
001
010
011
100
101



RadixExchangeSort

```

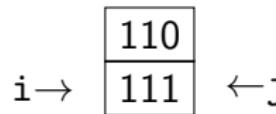
1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

```

1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

k=3

000
001
010
011
100
101



Sortieralgorithmen

oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo●○
oooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

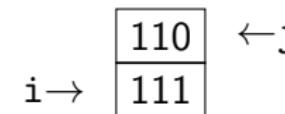
RadixExchangeSort

```
1. func radixESort(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {  
3.   if k>m then  
4.     return;  
5.   end if;  
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);  
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);  
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);  
9. }
```

```
1. func int divide*(S array;  
2.                   k,l,r: int) {  
3.   i := l-1;  
4.   j := r+1;  
5.   while true  
6.     repeat  
7.       i := i+1;  
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;  
9.     repeat  
10.      j := j-1;  
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;  
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;  
13.      if i≥j then  
14.        break while;  
15.      end if;  
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);  
17.   end while;  
18.   return j;  
19. }
```

k=3

000
001
010
011
100
101



RadixExchangeSort

```

1. func radixESort(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: integer) {
3.   if k>m then
4.     return;
5.   end if;
6.   d := divide*(S, k, l, r);
7.   radixESort(S, k+1, l, d);
8.   radixESort(S, k+1, d+1, r);
9. }
```

k=3

```

1. func int divide*(S array;
2.                   k,l,r: int) {
3.   i := l-1;
4.   j := r+1;
5.   while true
6.     repeat
7.       i := i+1;
8.       until S[i][k]=1 or i≥j;
9.     repeat
10.      j := j-1;
11.      until S[j][k]=0 or i≥j;
12.      if S[j][k]=1 then j--;
13.      if i≥j then
14.        break while;
15.      end if;
16.      swap( S[i], S[j]);
17.   end while;
18.   return j;
19. }
```

000
001
010
011
100
101
110
111



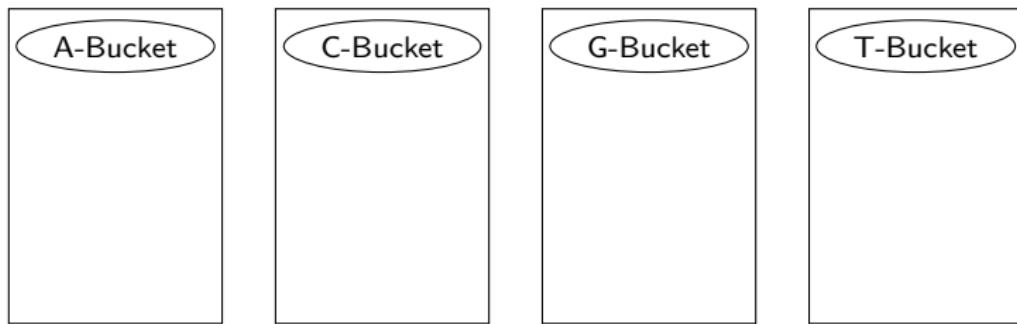
An folgender Beispielinstanz wird BucketSort veranschaulicht:

GTT AAC GCT ATA AAC TGA TCT TTA TGG GTA TAG GGA CCG GAC GTA CAC

Sortieralgorithmen

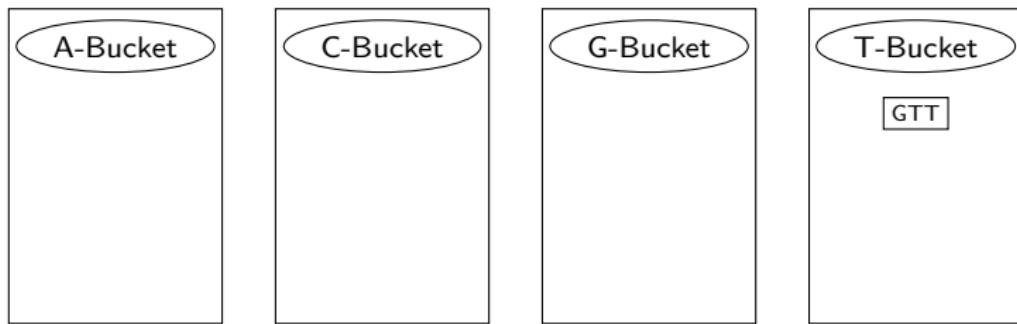
A horizontal sequence of 40 circles. The first circle is black, followed by 39 white circles.

BucketSort



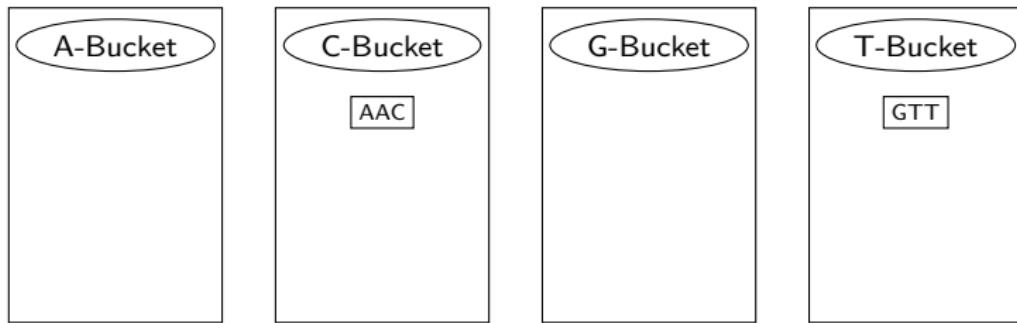
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



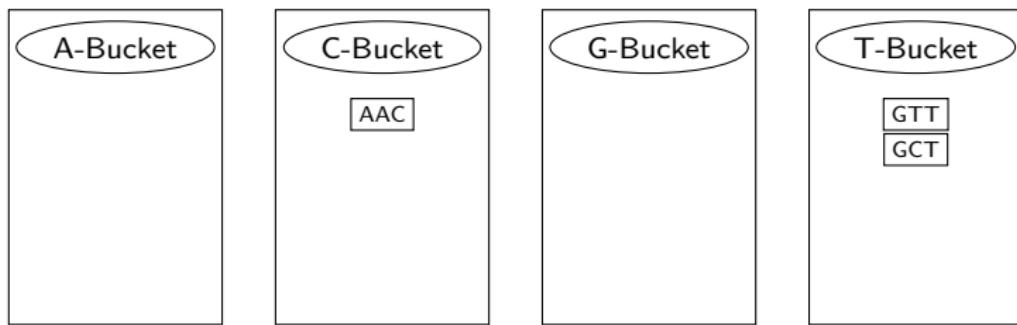
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



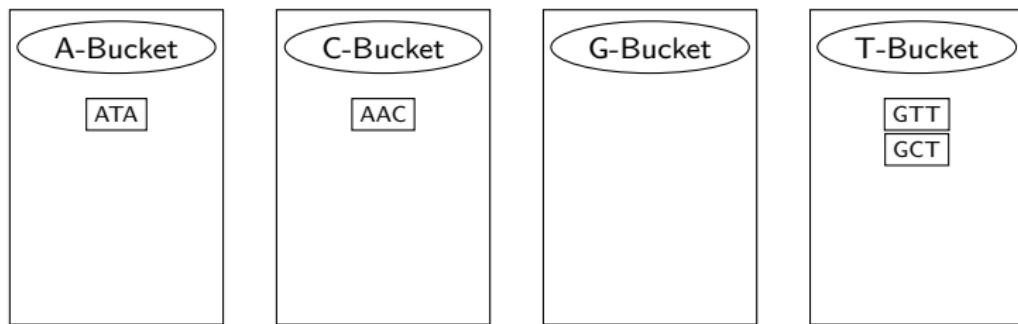
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



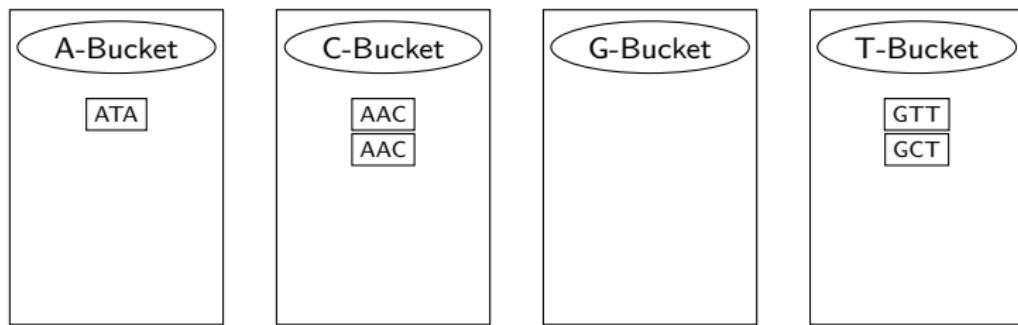
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



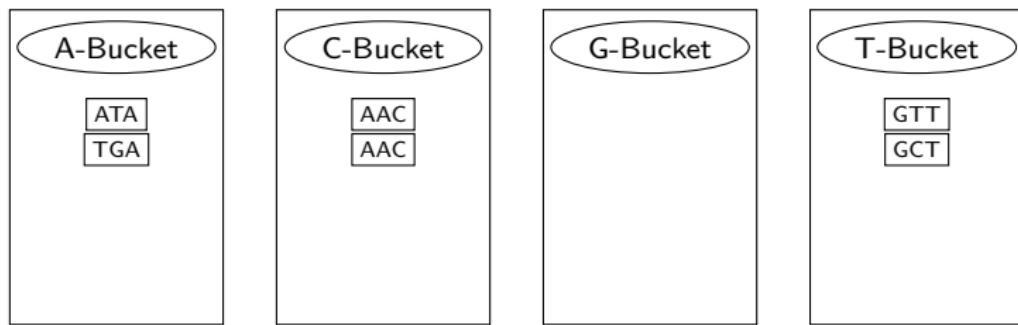
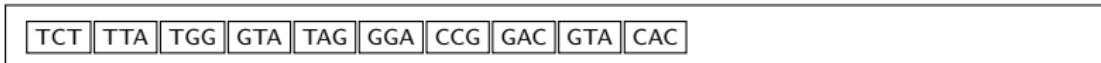
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



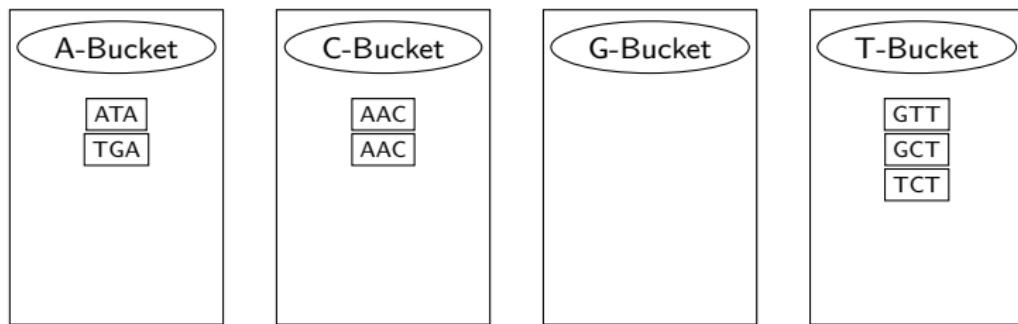
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



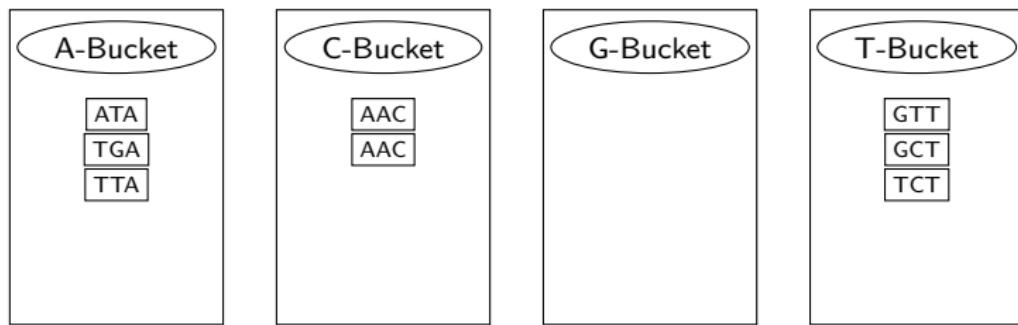
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

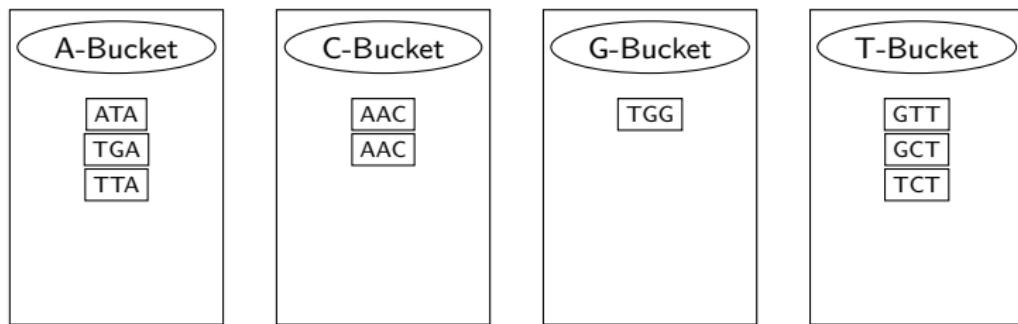
BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

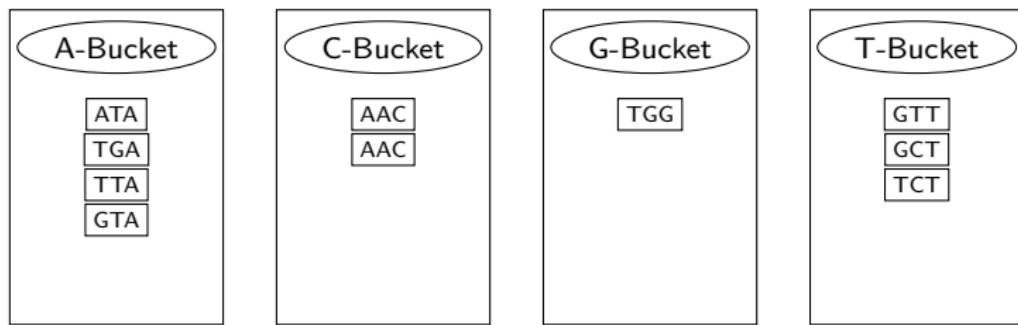
A circular arrangement of 100 small circles. All circles are white except for one, which is filled black. The black circle is located at approximately the 10 o'clock position relative to the center.

BucketSort



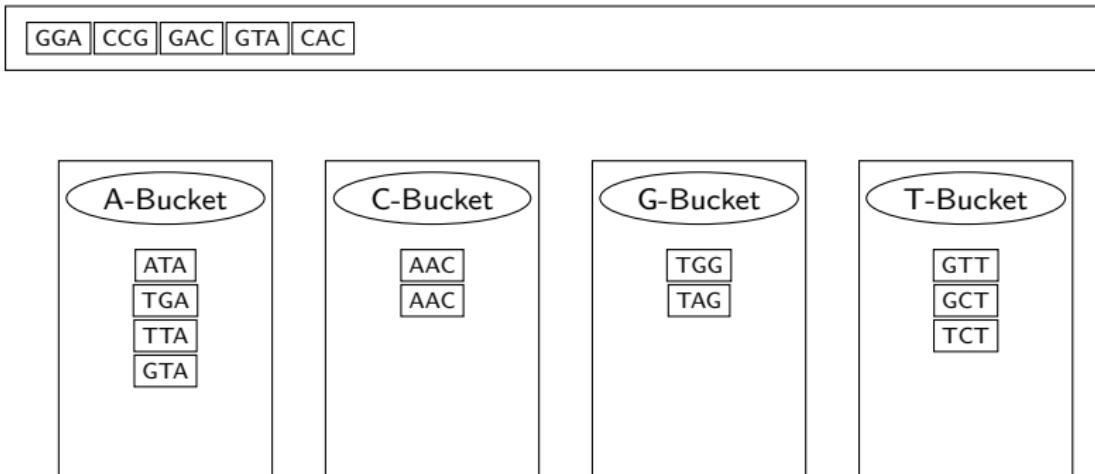
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



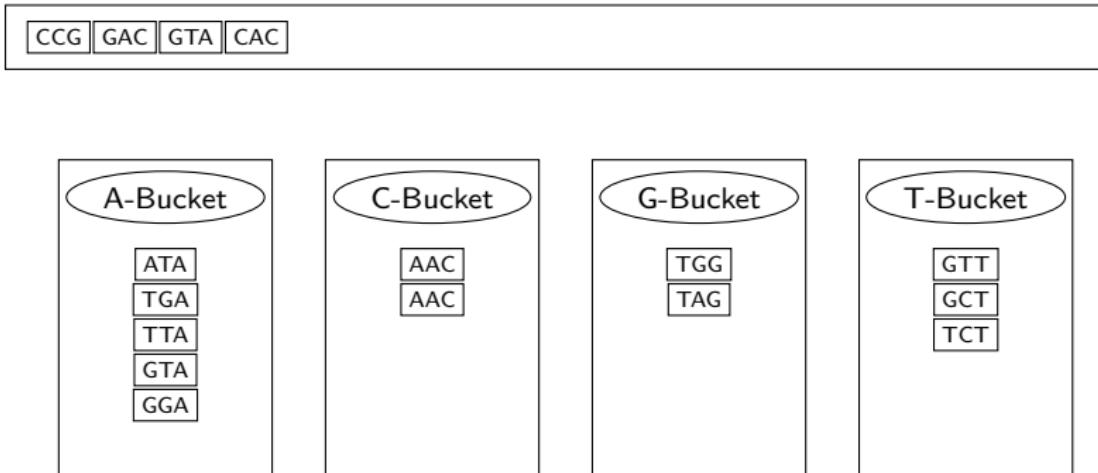
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



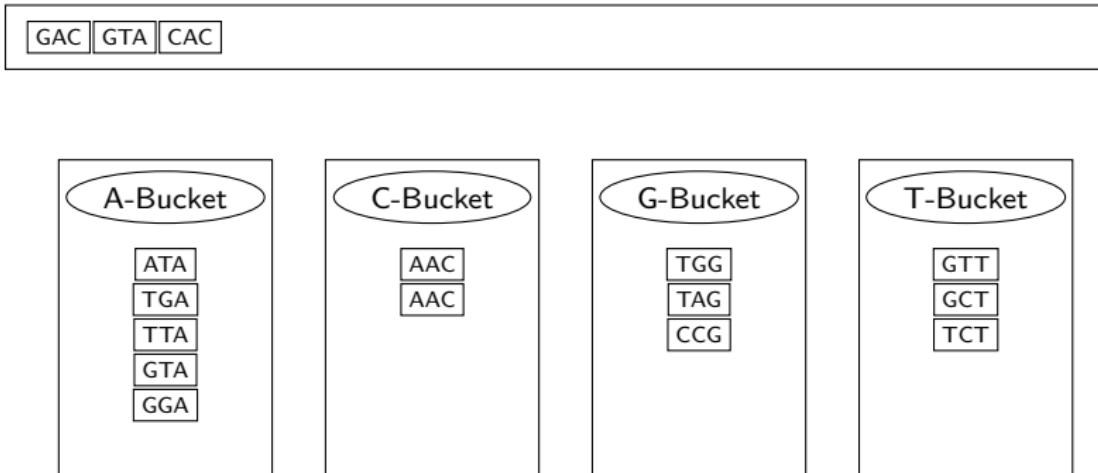
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



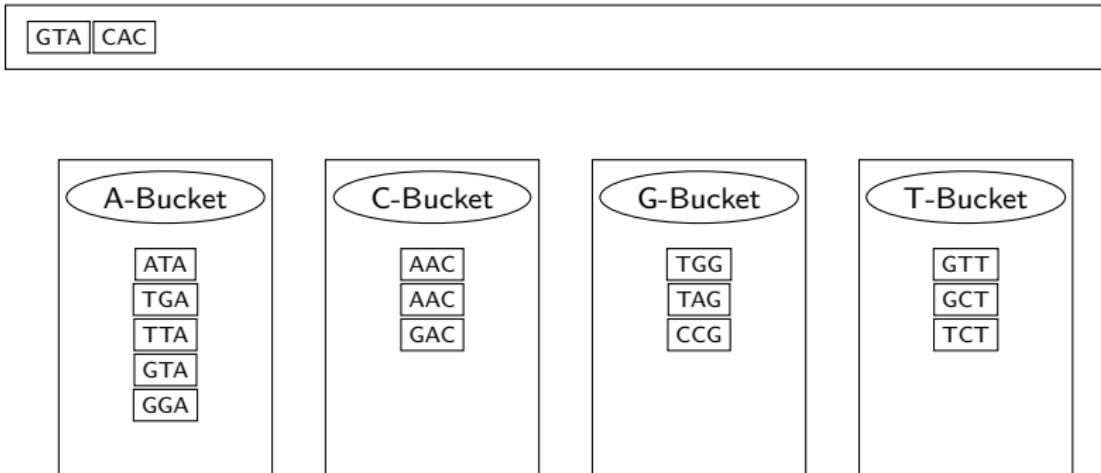
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



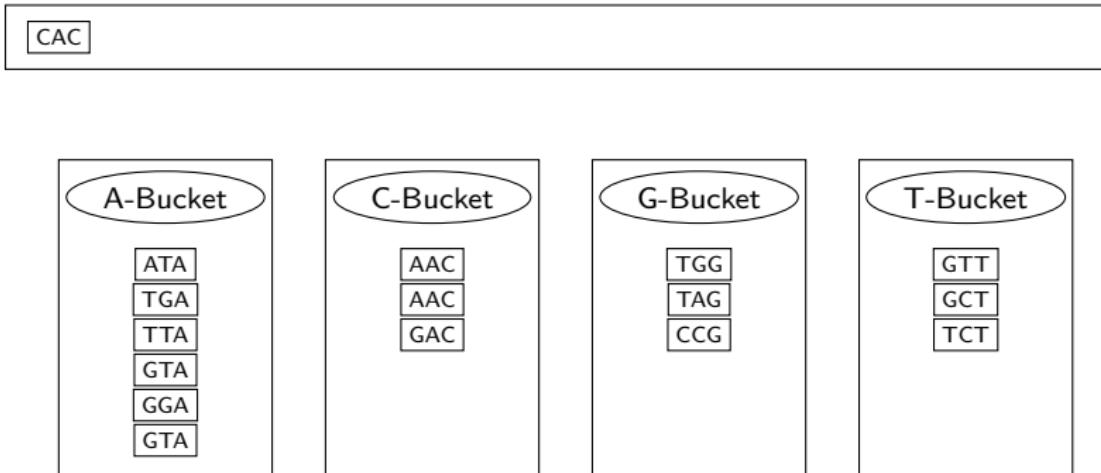
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



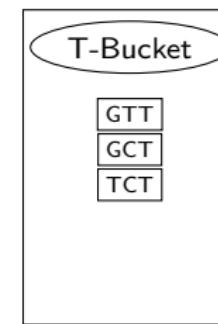
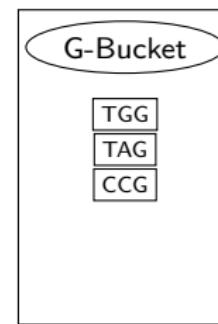
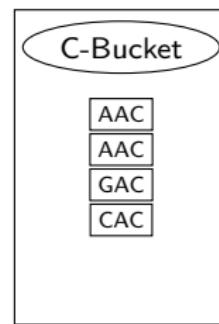
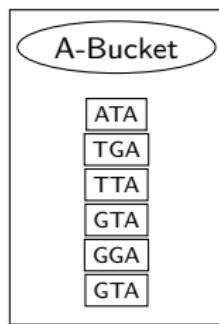
Sortieralgorithmen

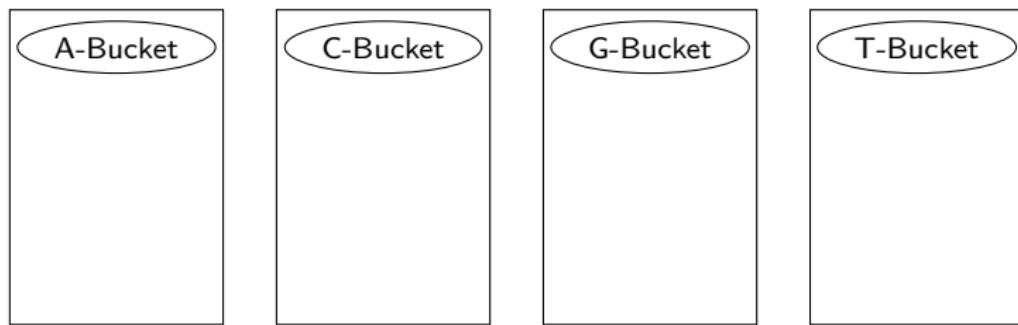
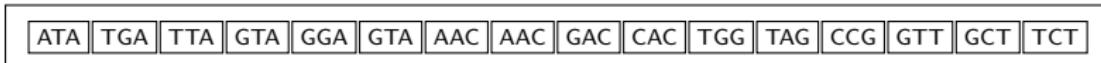
BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

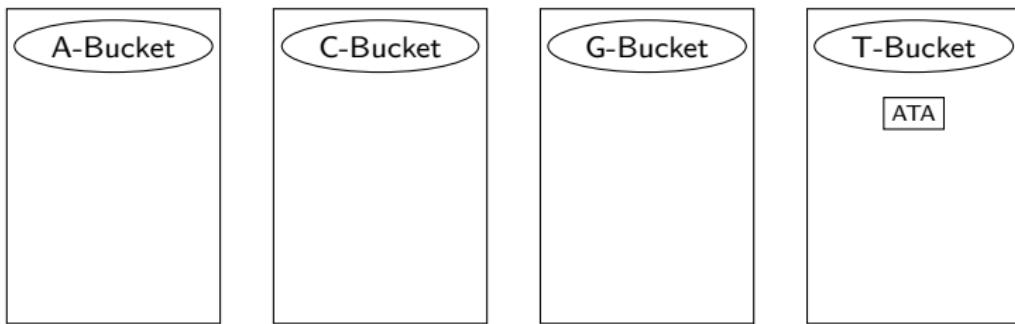
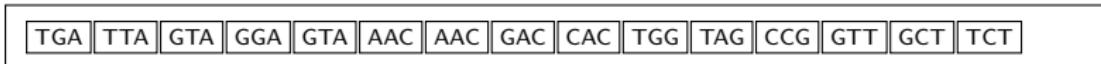
BucketSort





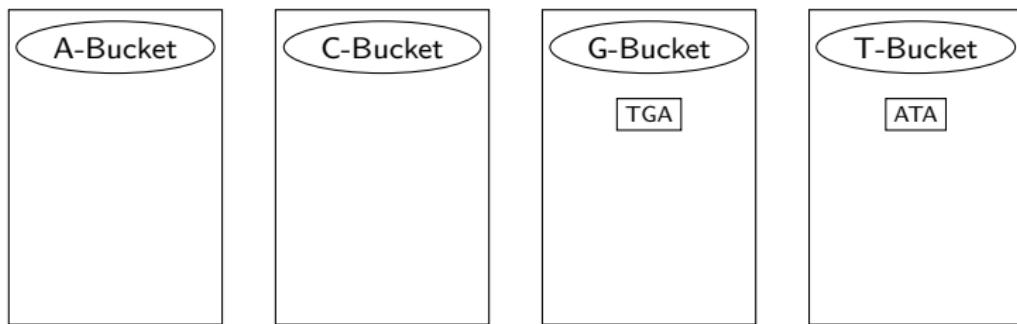
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



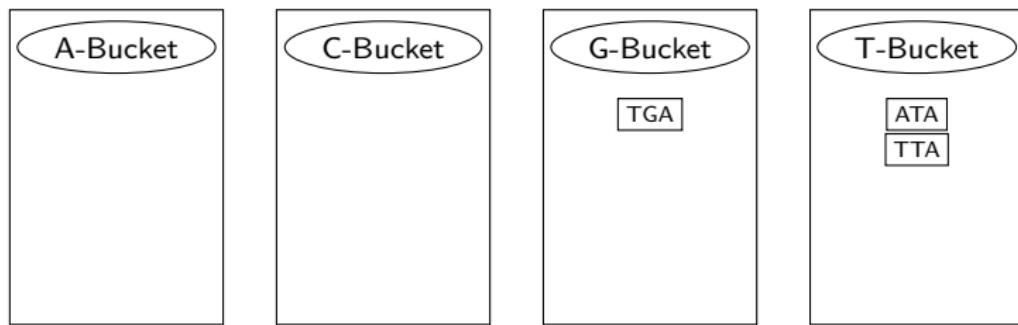
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



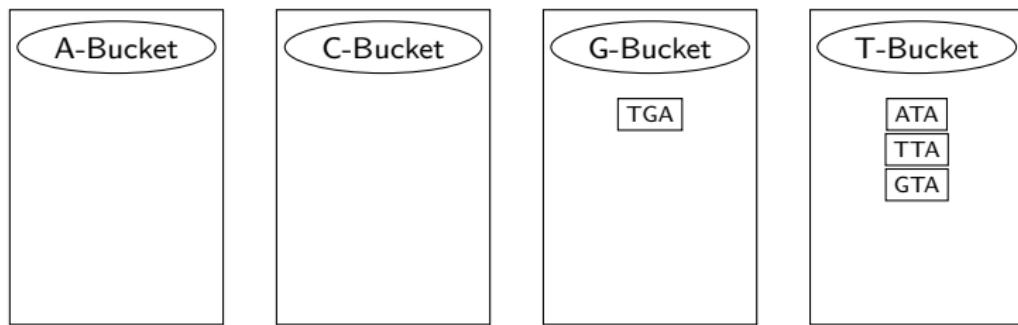
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

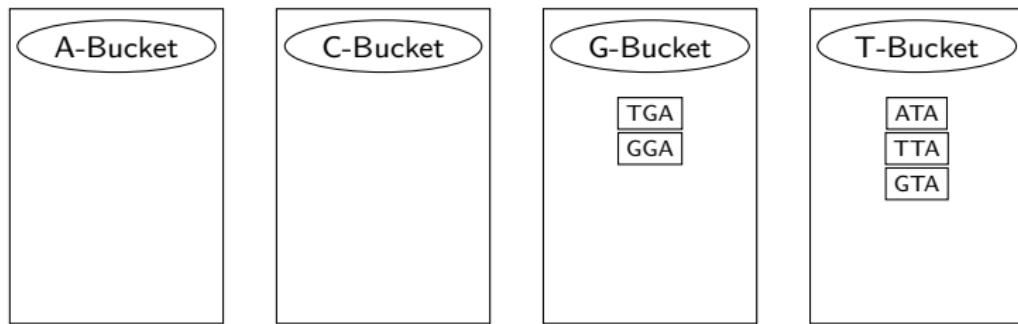
BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

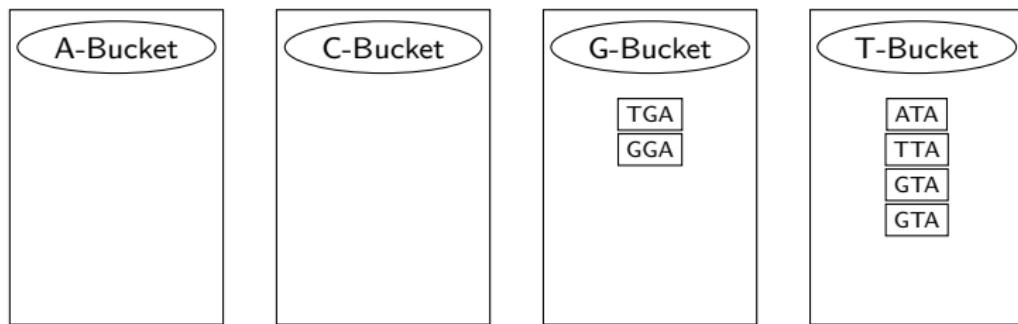
A horizontal sequence of 100 circles arranged in two rows. The top row contains 49 circles. The bottom row contains 50 circles, with one circle being solid black and the others white with black outlines.

BucketSort



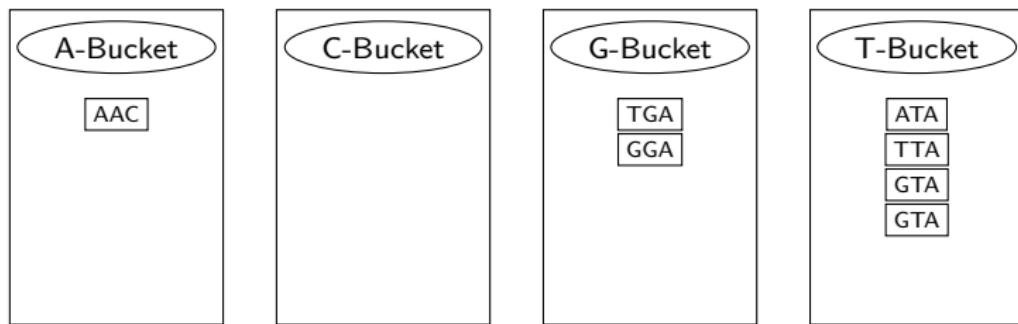
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



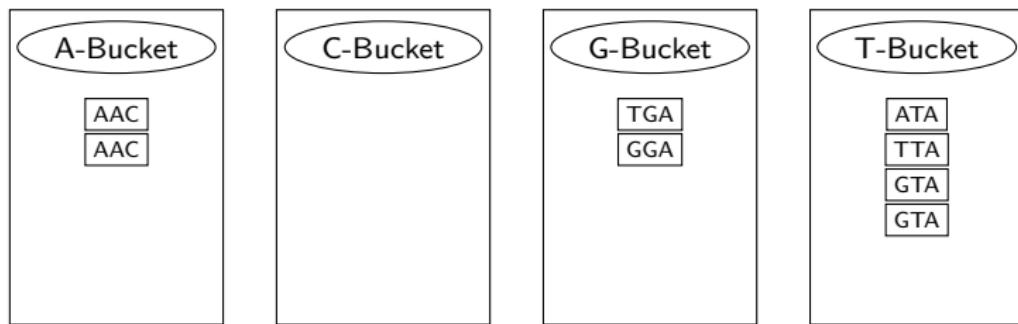
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



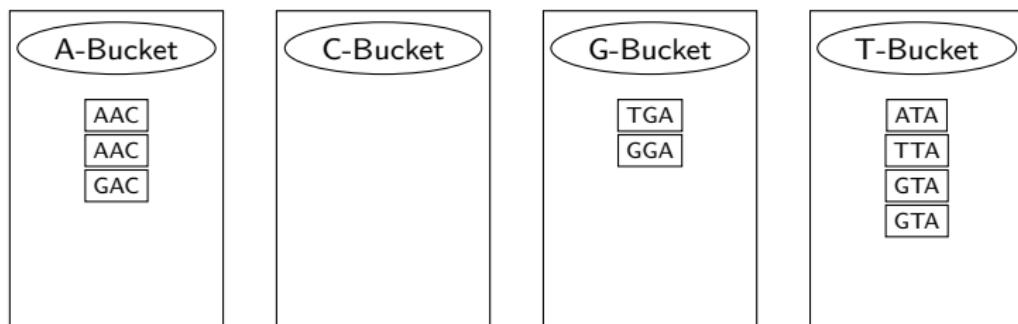
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



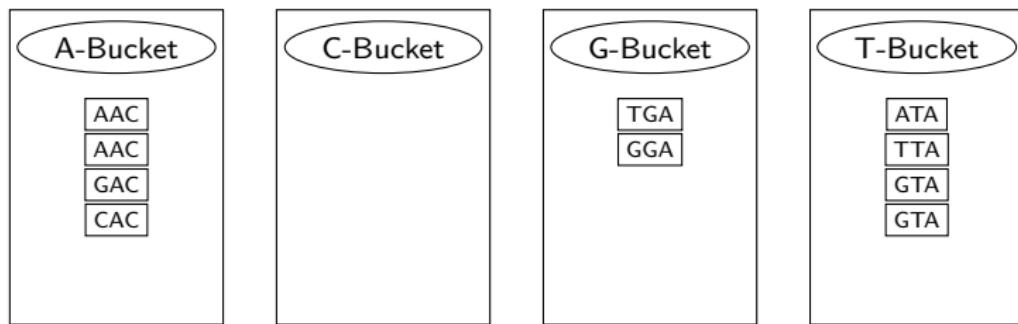
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



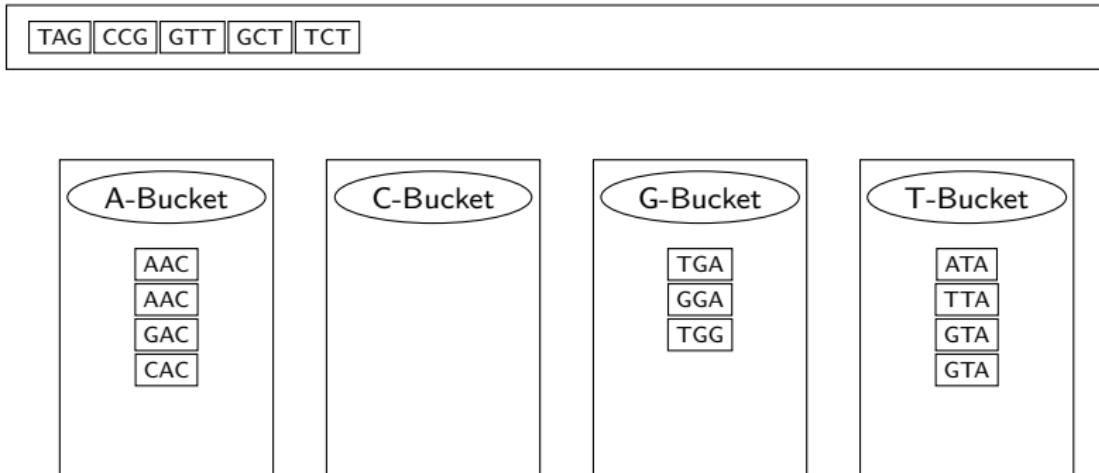
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



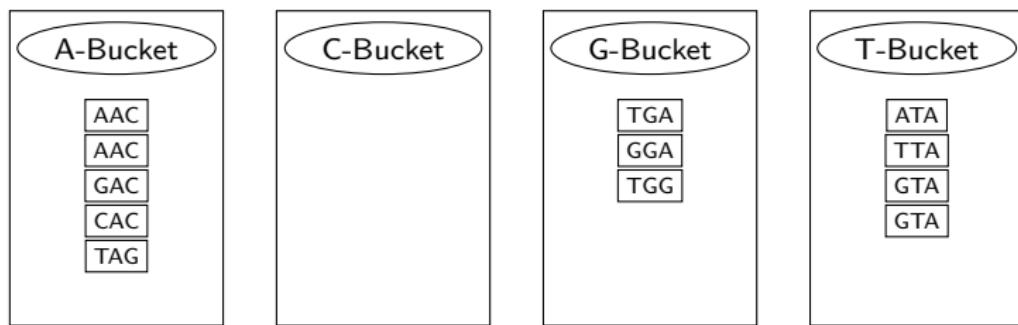
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



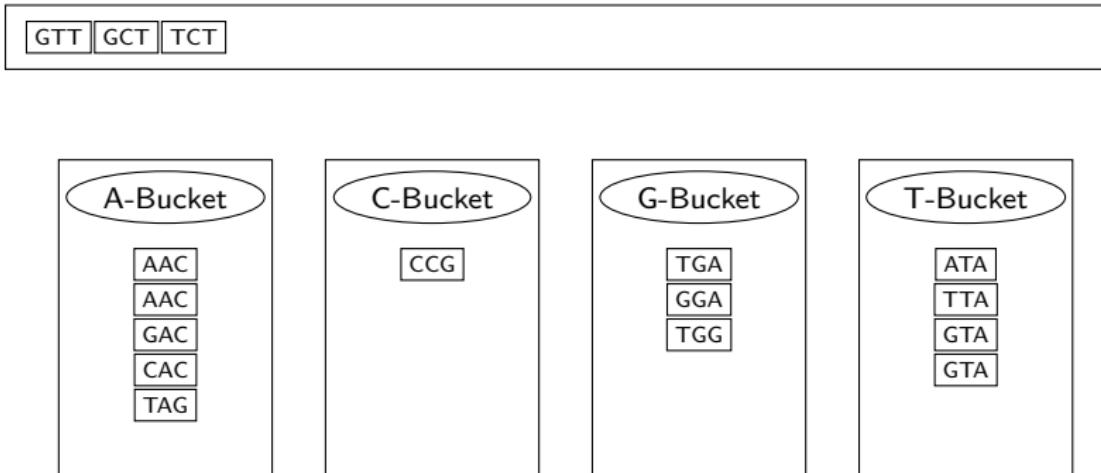
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

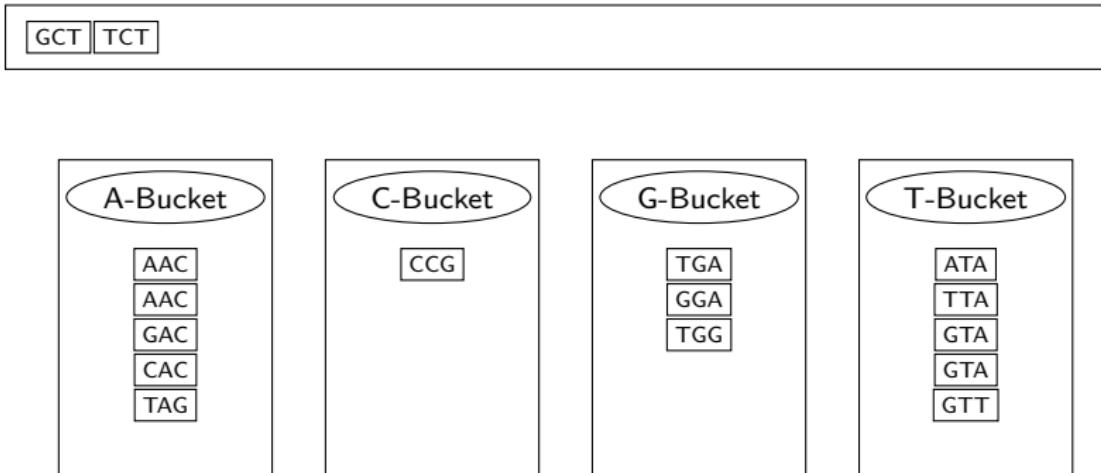
BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

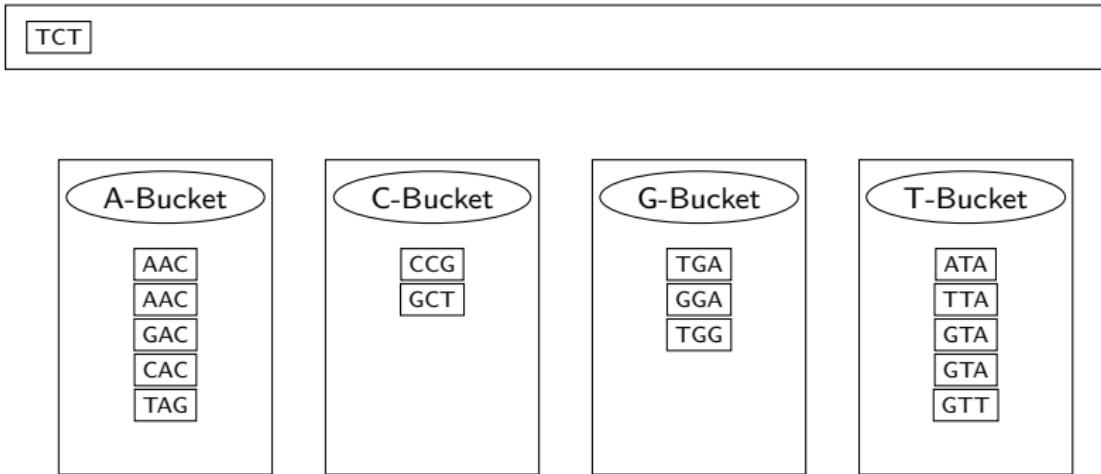
A horizontal sequence of 100 circles arranged in two rows of 50. The top row contains white circles with black outlines. The bottom row also contains white circles with black outlines, except for one circle at position 51 which is filled black.

BucketSort



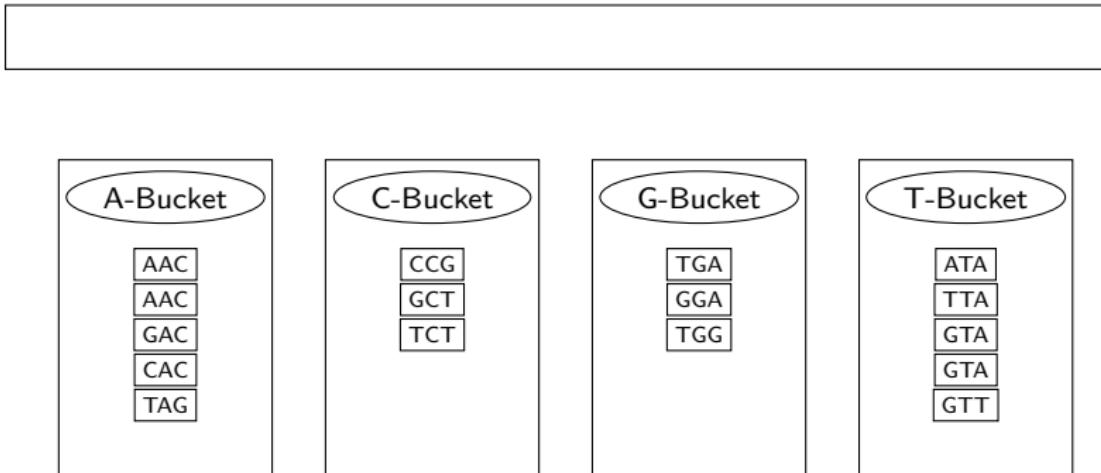
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



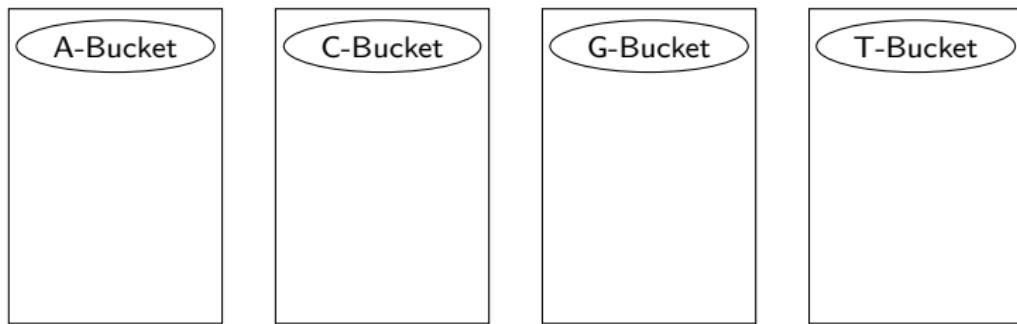
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



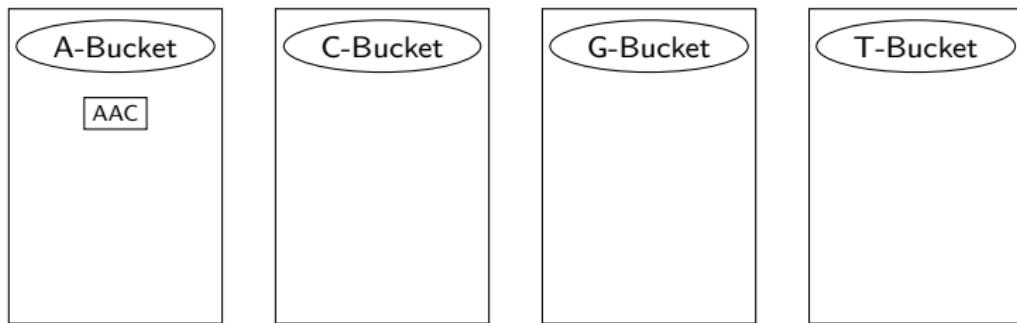
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



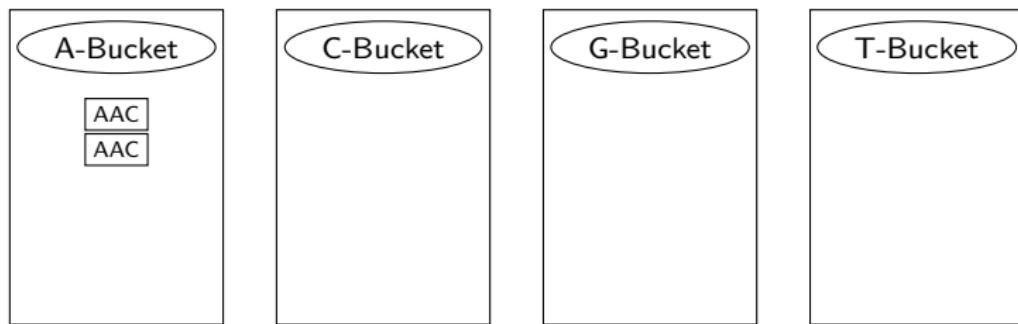
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



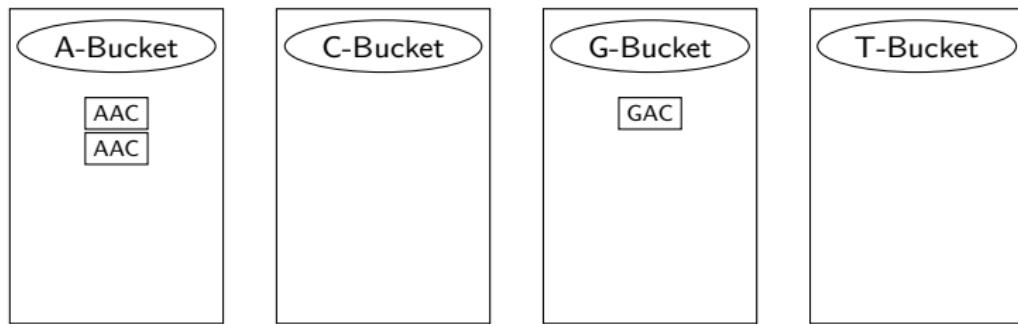
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



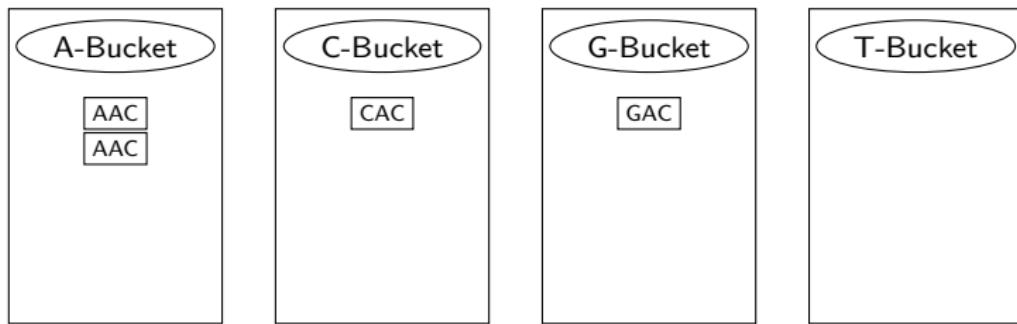
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



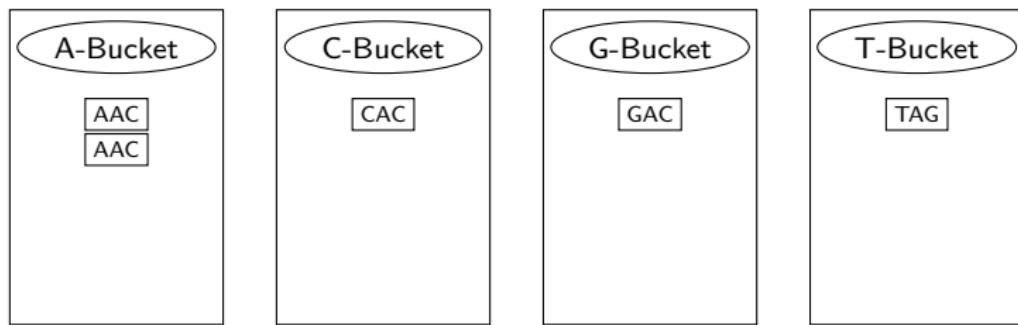
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



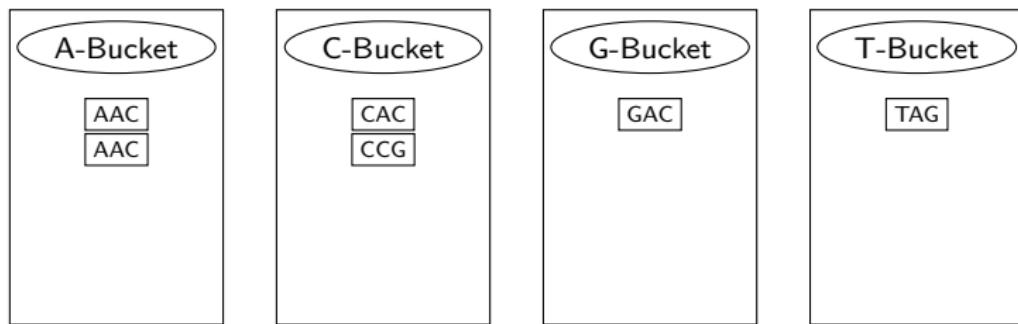
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



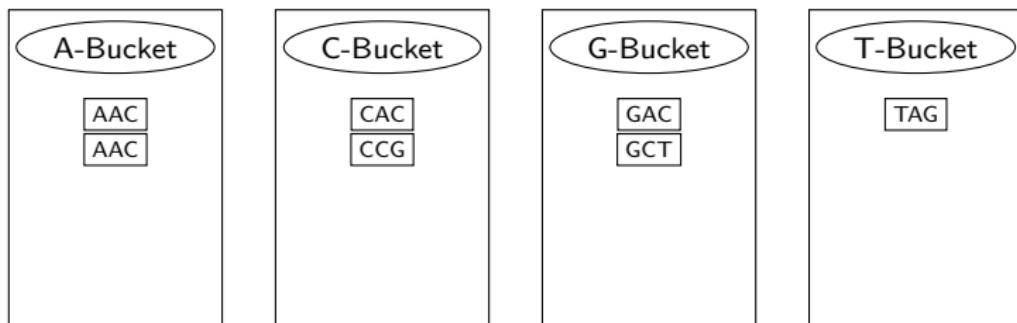
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

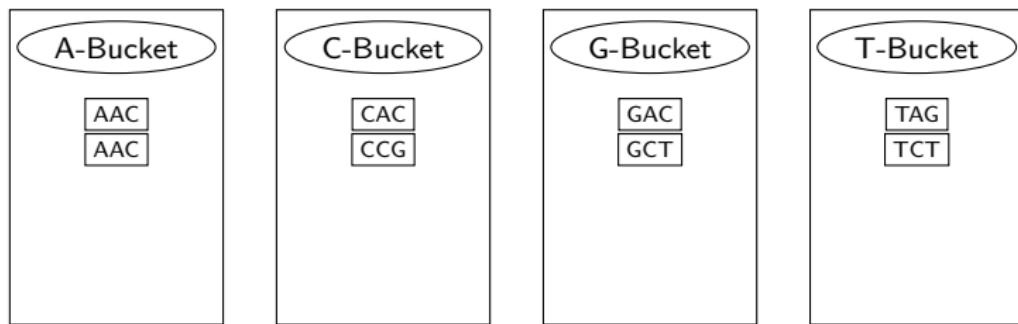
BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

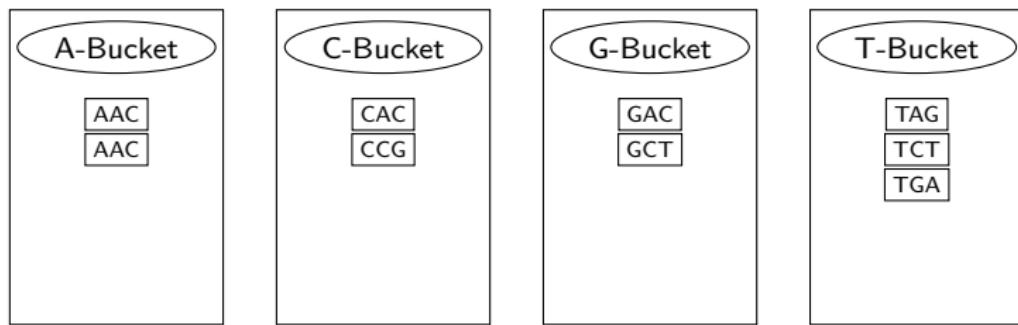
A horizontal sequence of 40 small circles, with the 20th circle from the left being filled black.

BucketSort



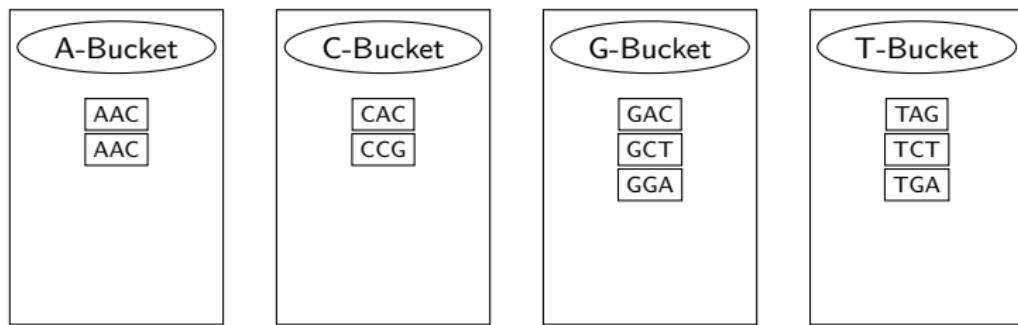
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



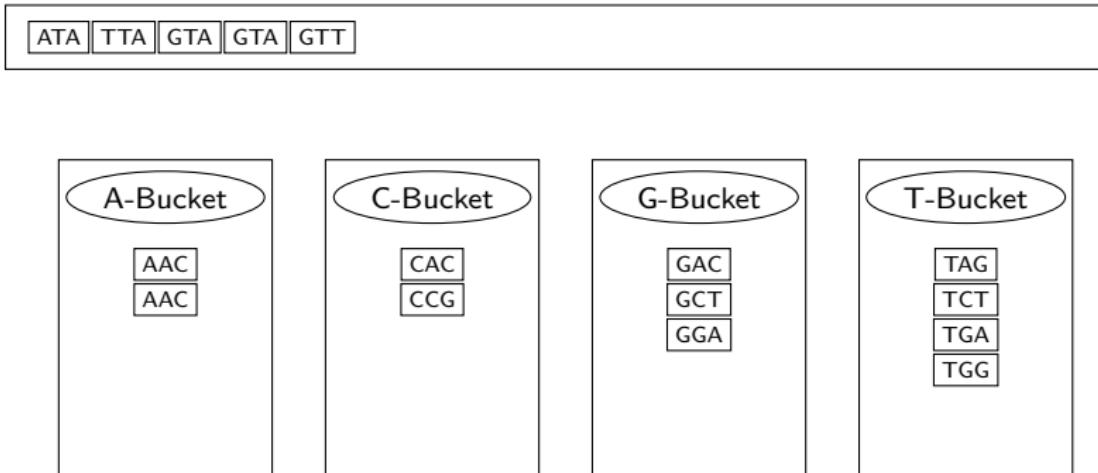
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



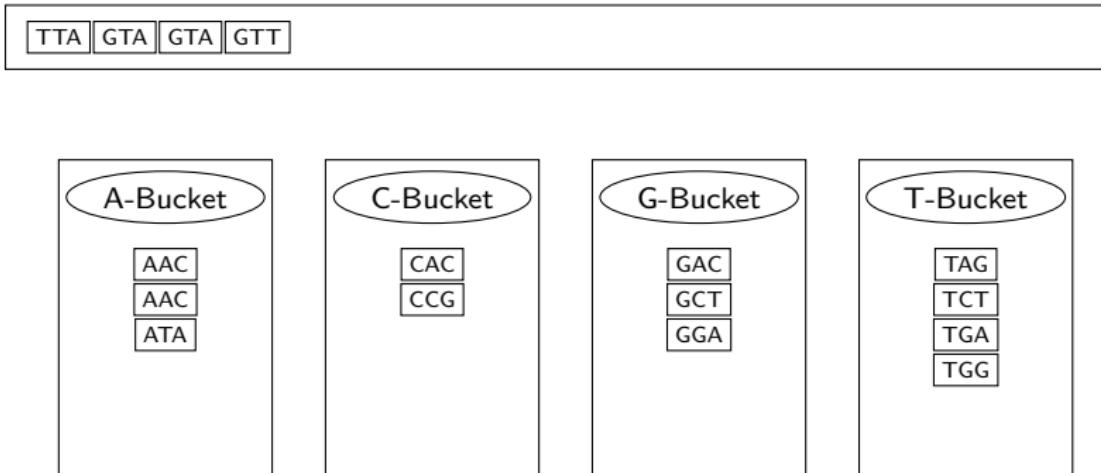
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

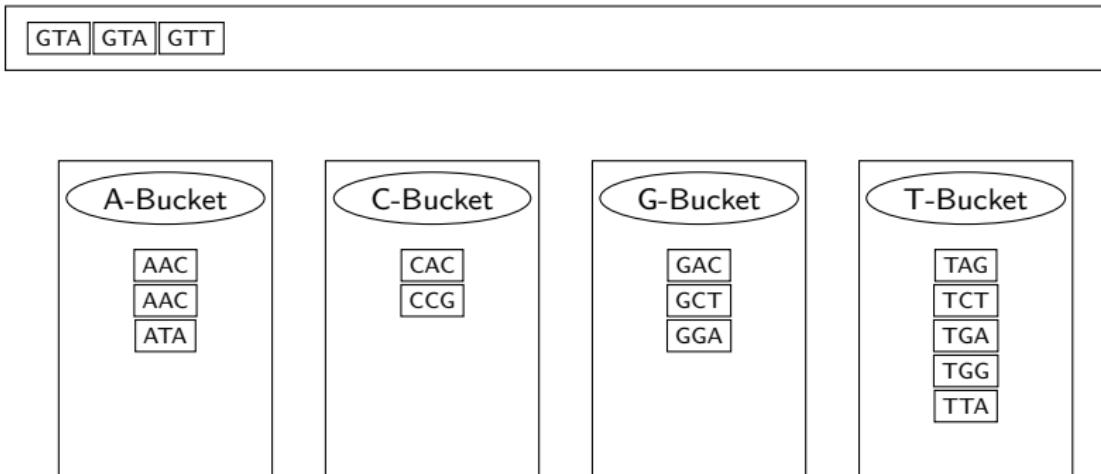
BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

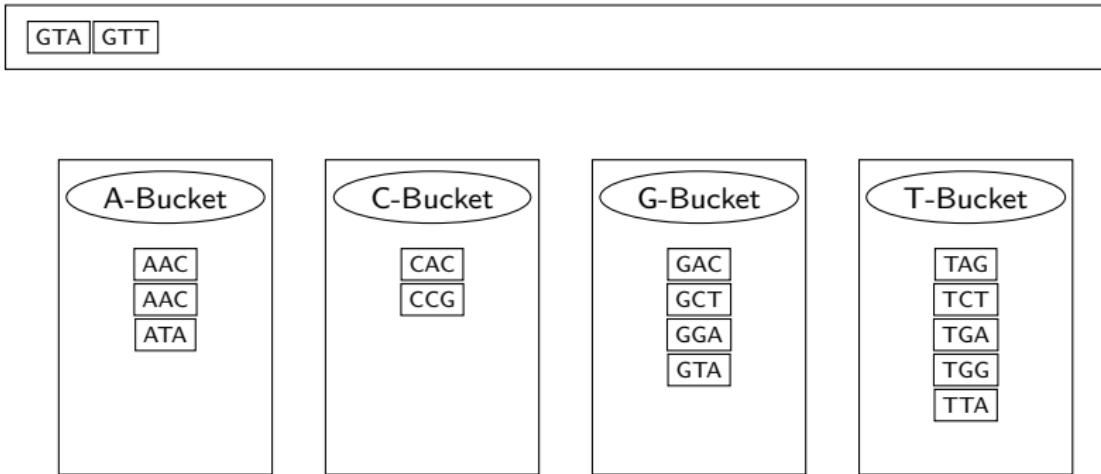
A horizontal sequence of 40 small circles, with the last circle being black.

BucketSort



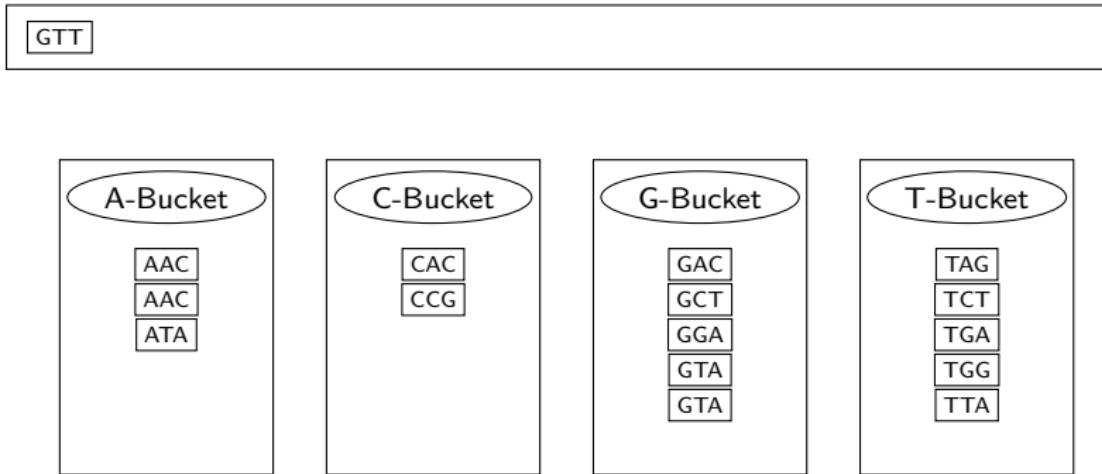
Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

BucketSort



Sortieralgorithmen

A decorative horizontal border consisting of two rows of small circles. The top row has 30 circles, and the bottom row has 31 circles, ending with a solid black circle.

BucketSort

