

# A case study in Test-Driven Development

The Huffman coding

M.Ganaj, L.Jubica

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## Agenda

- The Huffman code
- Red/Green/Refactor
- Implementation
- Statistics
- Conclusions

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## The Huffman code

- The encoding has 4 steps
  1. Count the characters' occurrences
  2. Build the Huffman tree
  3. Get the new binary representation for each character
  4. Represent the text with the new codes

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## The Huffman code (Step 1)

- Our plain text is **"test\_driven\_development"**

t	e	s	d	r	i	v	n	_	l	o	m	p
3	5	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

- Build the Huffman tree
  - Sort the table
  - Join the last two items in a node
  - Sort again

p	m	s	o	r	i	l	n	_	d	v	t	e
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	5

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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

- Join the last two items in a node

	<b>2</b>													
1	^	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	5		
p	m	s	o	r	i	l	n	_	d	v	t	e		

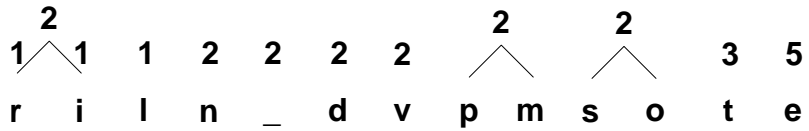
- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node

	<b>2</b>									<b>2</b>				
1	^	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	^		3	5		
s	o	r	i	l	n	_	d	v	p	m	t	e		

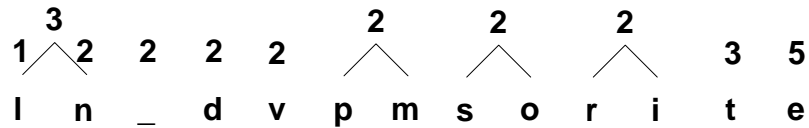
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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



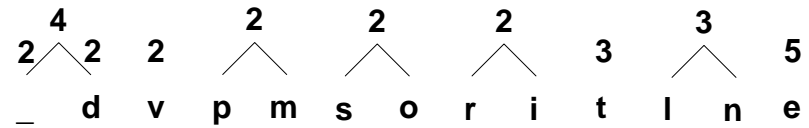
- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



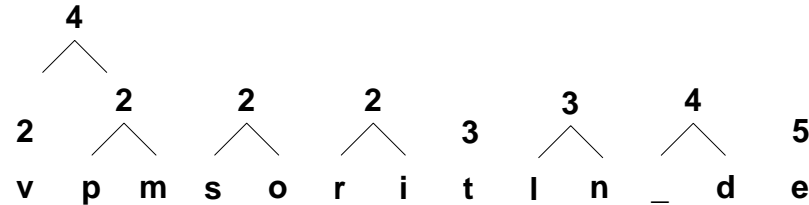
7

## The Huffman code (Step 2)

- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



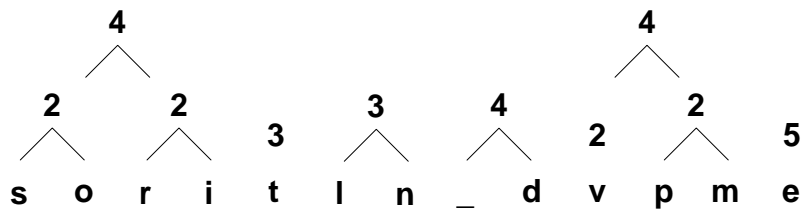
- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

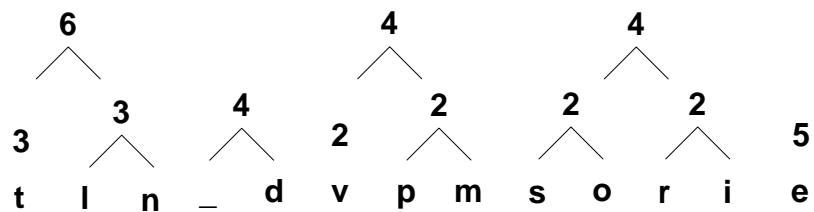
- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

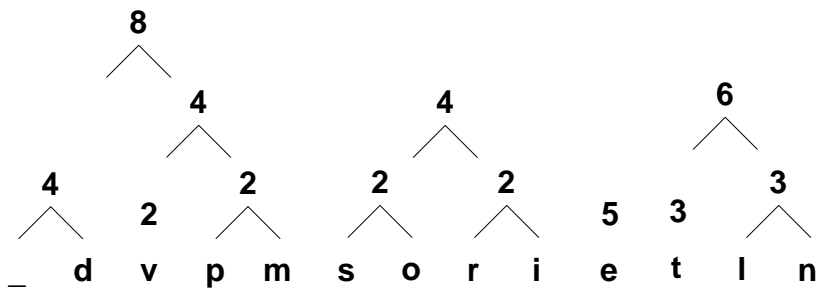
- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

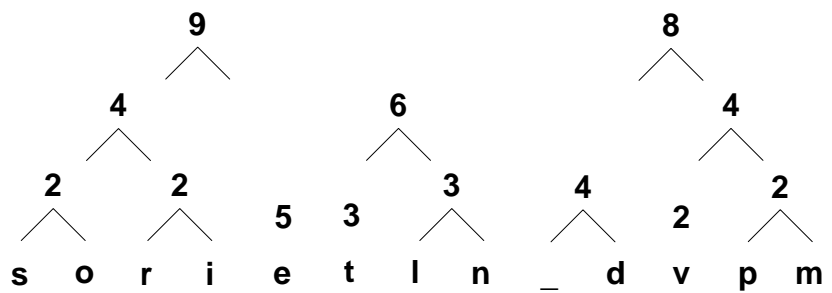
- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

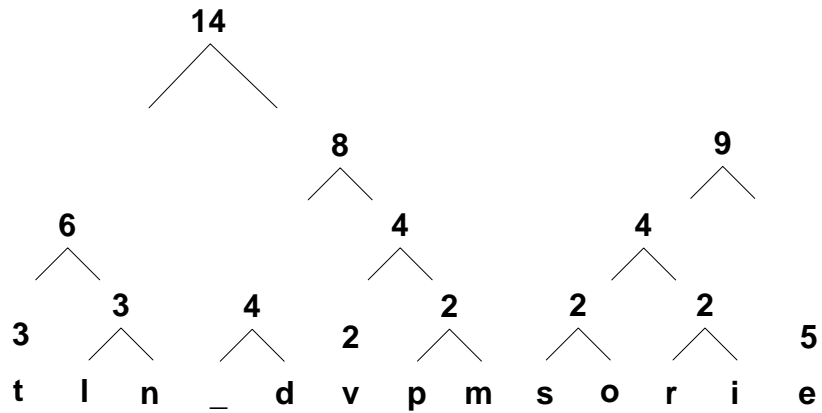
- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

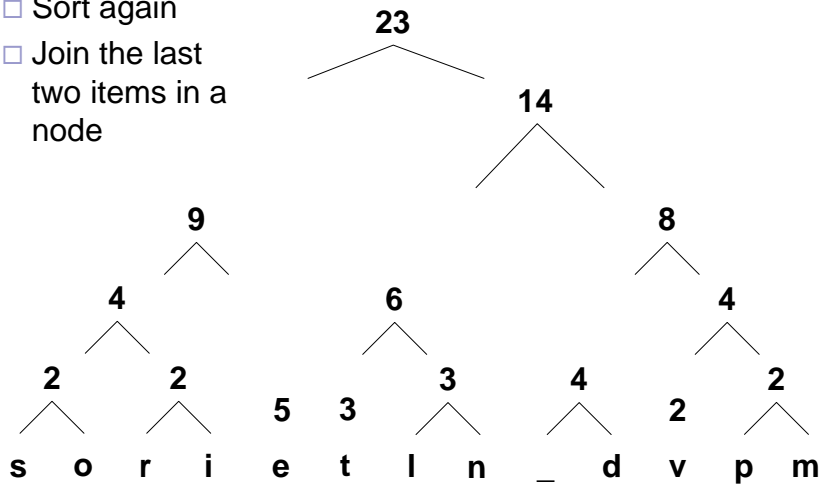
- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



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## The Huffman code (Step 2)

- Sort again
- Join the last two items in a node



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## Red/Green/Refactor



- Create a list of tests
- Implement a few just to see the tests fail (**Red**)
- Implement just to pass the test (**Green**)
- Refactor the code (**Refactor**)
- Run the tests to see you did not break anything

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## Implementation

- List of tests
  1. Create the Huffman class verify it can be created
  2. Set the plain text, verify the class returns it
  3. Verify the sum of frequencies of all characters to be 23
  4. Verify the frequency table is :

t	e	s	d	r	i	v	n	_	l	o	m	p
3	5	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

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# Implementation (cont.)

## Test 1

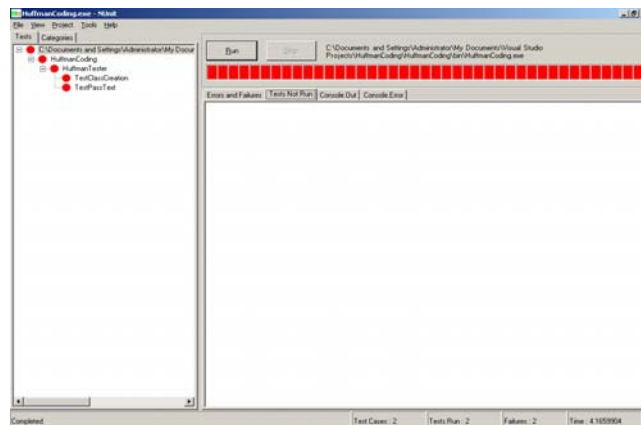
```
<Test(> Public Sub TestCreation ()  
    Dim cHuffman as new HuffmanCode  
    Assert.AreNotSame(Nothing, cHuffman)  
End Sub
```

## Test 2

```
<Test(> Public Sub TestPassText()  
    Dim cHuffman as new HuffmanCode  
    cHuffman.plainText="test_driven_development"  
    Assert.AreEqual(cHuffman.plainText,"test_driven_development")  
  
End Sub
```

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# Red



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# Implementation (cont.)

## *Implement Class*

Public Class HuffmanCode

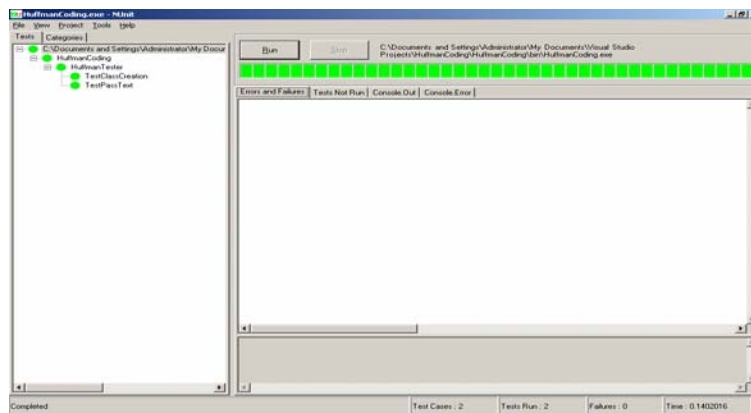
*'Just pass the test*

Public Shared **plainText** As String

End Class

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# Green



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# Refactoring

## *Implement Class*

```
Public Class HuffmanCode
  'Just pass the test
  Private Shared plainText As String

  Public Shared Sub setPlainText(ByVal Text As String)
    plainText = Text
  End Sub
  Public Shared Function getPlainText() As String
    getPlainText = plainText
  End Function
End Class
```

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## Test 3

```
<Test(> Public Sub TestSumFrequency()

  Dim sumFreq As Integer
  Dim i As Integer

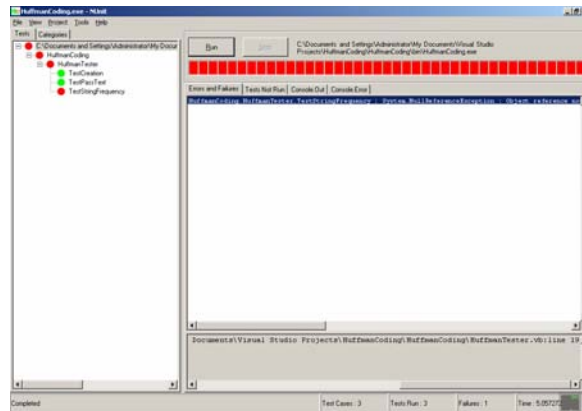
  HuffmanCode.generateFrequencyTable()

  sumFreq = 0
  For i = 0 To HuffmanCode.frequencyTable.Length - 1
    sumFreq = sumFreq + HuffmanCode.frequencyTable(i).Frequency
  Next
  Assert.AreEqual(HuffmanCode.getPlainText.Length, sumFreq)

End Sub
```

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# Oh Red Again!!



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```
Public Class treeNode
    Public Frequency As Integer
End class

Public Class HuffmanCode
    Private Shared plainText As String
    Public Shared frequencyTable() As treeNode

    Public Shared Sub setPlainText(ByVal Text As String)
        plainText = Text
    End Sub

    Public Shared Function getPlainText() As String
        getPlainText = plainText
    End Function

    Public Shared Sub generateFrequencyTable()
        'applied to the plaintext
    end sub
End Class
```

Focus on this  
method to pass  
the test

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```

Public Shared Sub generateFrequencyTable()
    Dim tempresult(-1) As treeNode

    Dim i As Integer
    Dim j As Integer
    Dim found As Boolean
    For i = 0 To plainText.Length - 1
        found = False
        For j = 0 To tempresult.Length - 1
            If Not IsNothing(tempresult(j)) Then
                If plainText.Chars(i).ToString = tempresult(j).Character Then
                    found = True
                    tempresult(j).Frequency += 1
                End If
            End If
        Next
        If Not found Then
            ReDim Preserve tempresult(tempresult.Length)
            tempresult(tempresult.Length - 1) = New treeNode(plainText.Chars(i).ToString, 1)
        End If
    Next

    frequencyTable = tempresult
End Sub

```

```

Public Class treeNode
    Public Character As String
    Public Frequency As Integer
End class

```

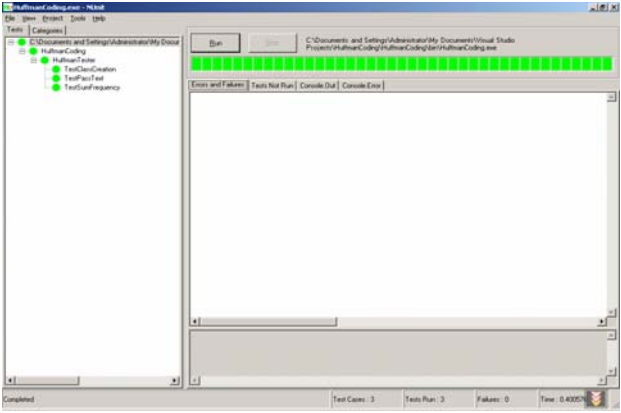
```

Public Class treeNode
    Public Sub New(ByVal Character As String,
        ByVal Frequency As Integer)
        Me.Character = character
        Me.Frequency = Frequency
    End Sub

```

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# Tests passed, next test...



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Test Explorer window. On the left, a tree view shows a test category with three sub-items: 'TestPalindrome', 'TestIsCubic', and 'TestSumFrequency'. All three items have a green checkmark next to them, indicating they have passed. On the right, a progress bar shows three green segments, corresponding to the three passed tests. Below the progress bar, a status bar displays the following information: 'Test Cases: 3', 'Tests Run: 3', 'Failures: 0', and 'Time: 0:00:05'.

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## Test list

- Create the Huffman class verify it can be created.....done
- Set the plain text, verify the class returns it.....done
- Verify the sum of frequencies of all characters to be 23.....done
- Verify the frequency table is

t	e	s	d	r	i	v	n	_	l	o	m	p
3	5	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1

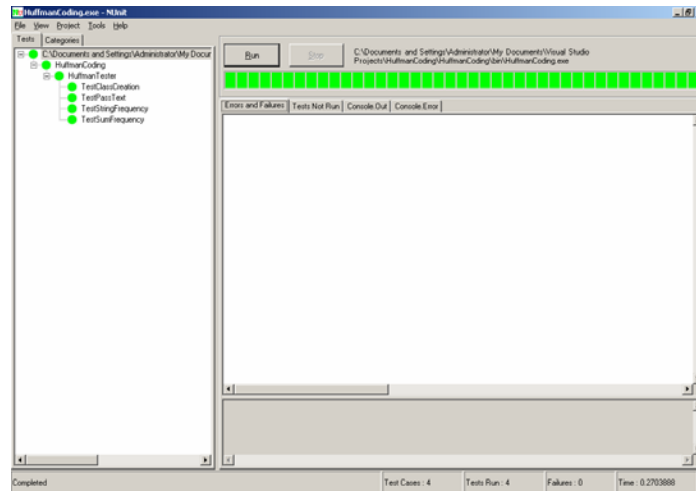
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## Test 4

```
<Test()> Public Sub TestStringFrequency()  
    Dim i As Integer  
    Dim j As Integer  
    Dim FrequencyTable() As treeNode  
    FrequencyTable = cHuffman.frequencyTable  
    Assert.AreEqual(VerifyTable.Length, FrequencyTable.Length)  
    For i = 0 To VerifyTable.Length - 1  
        For j = 0 To FrequencyTable.Length - 1  
            If VerifyTable(i).Character = FrequencyTable(j).Character Then  
                Assert.AreEqual(FrequencyTable(j).Frequency, VerifyTable(i).Frequency)  
            End If  
        Next  
    Next  
End Sub
```

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# Green



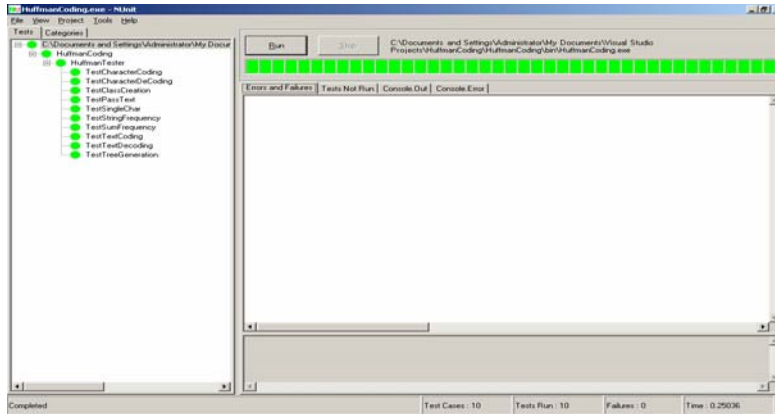
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## Some more tests

5. Verify the tree created is not nothing
6. Verify the character with 100% frequency is coded with 1 bit
7. Verify the coding of "p" is 10011
8. Verify the decoding of "10011" is "p"
9. Verify the text coding of "test\_driven\_development" is the known value
10. Verify the text decoding of the known value is "test\_driven\_development"

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## All Green



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## Statistics

- 9 test cases
- 81 lines of code for the test
- 141 lines for the implementation
- 4 hours for the whole process

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## Conclusions

- A little bit strange at the beginning
- What to test?? Which first?? How to test?
- May be the TDD must be introduced early in the programmer education
- Anyway at the end you have a very good feeling about your software

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To whom it may concern:

**THANK YOU !**

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